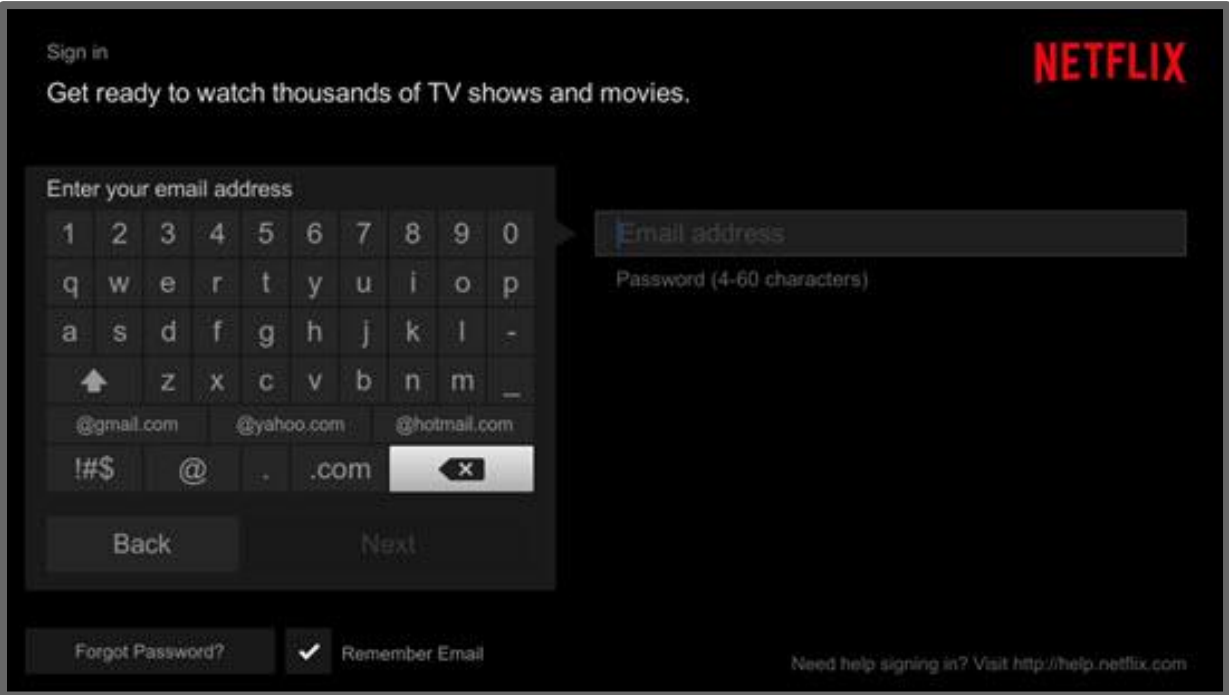
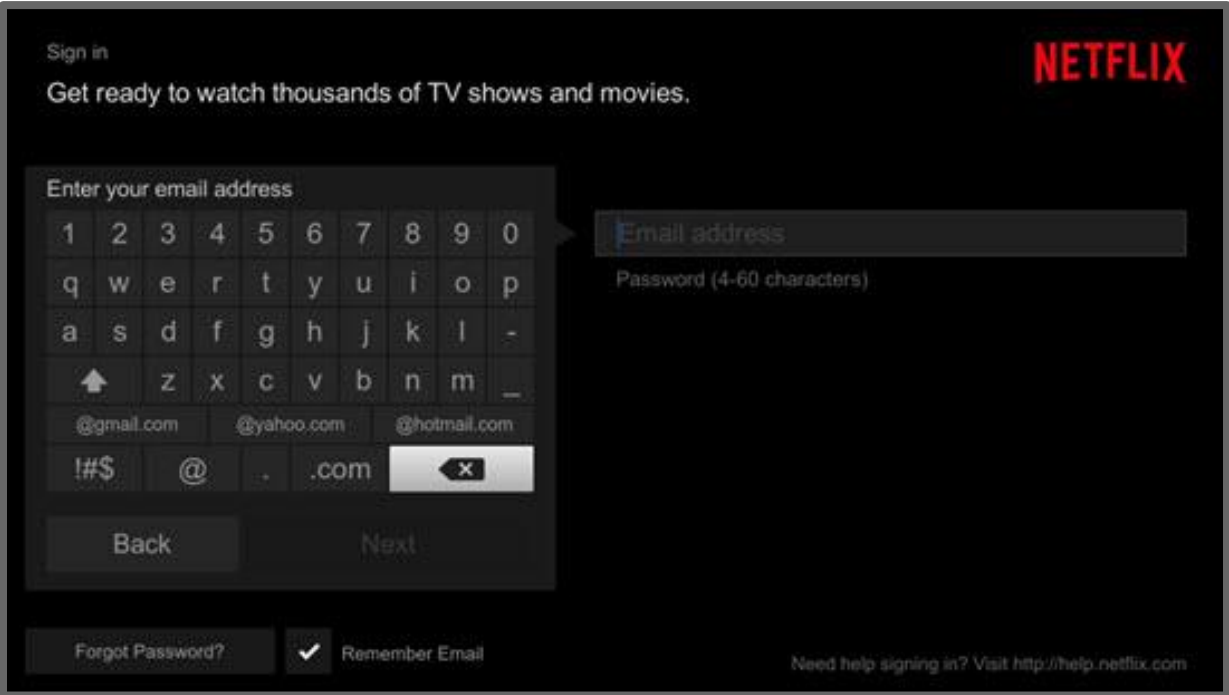


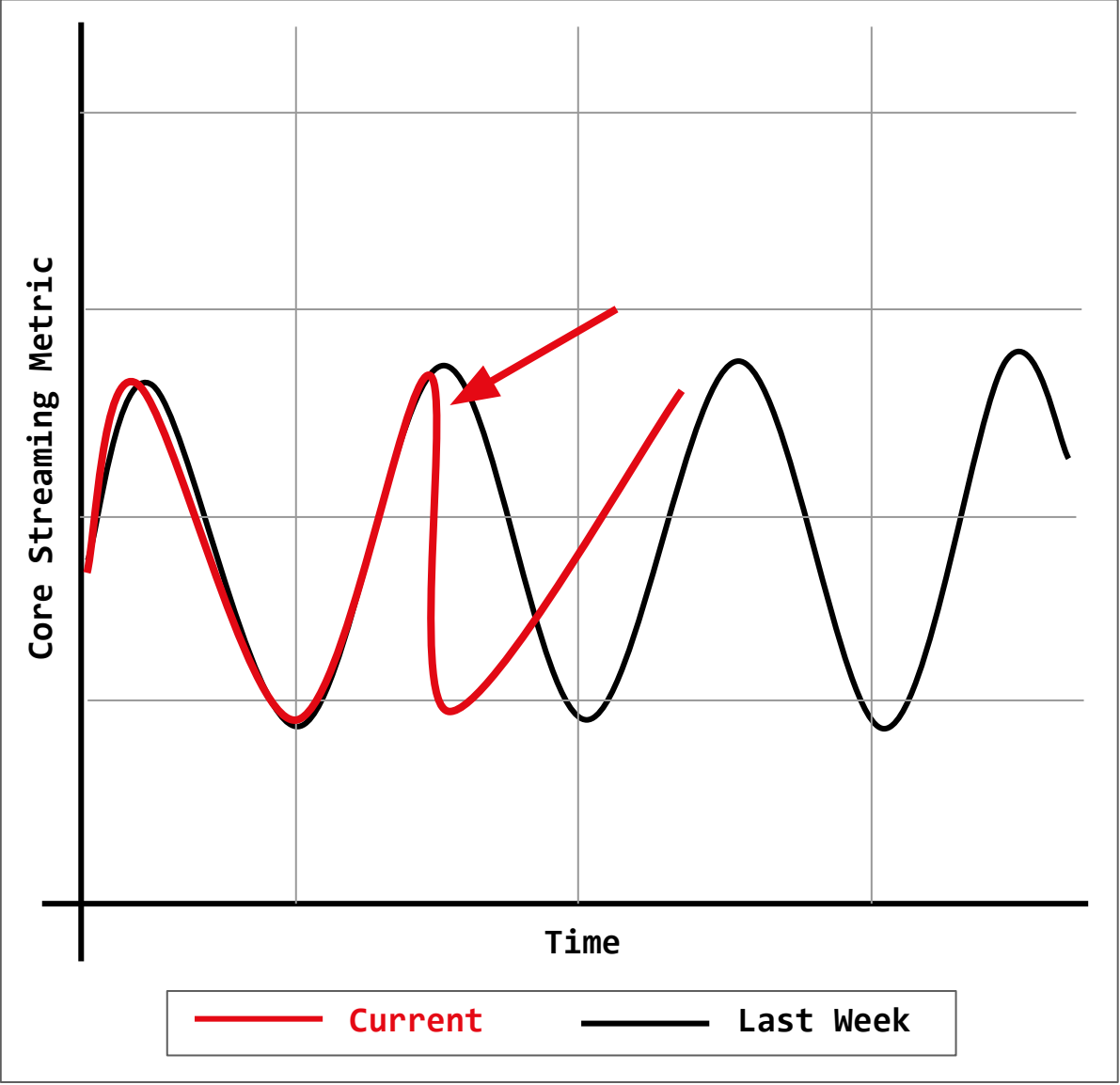
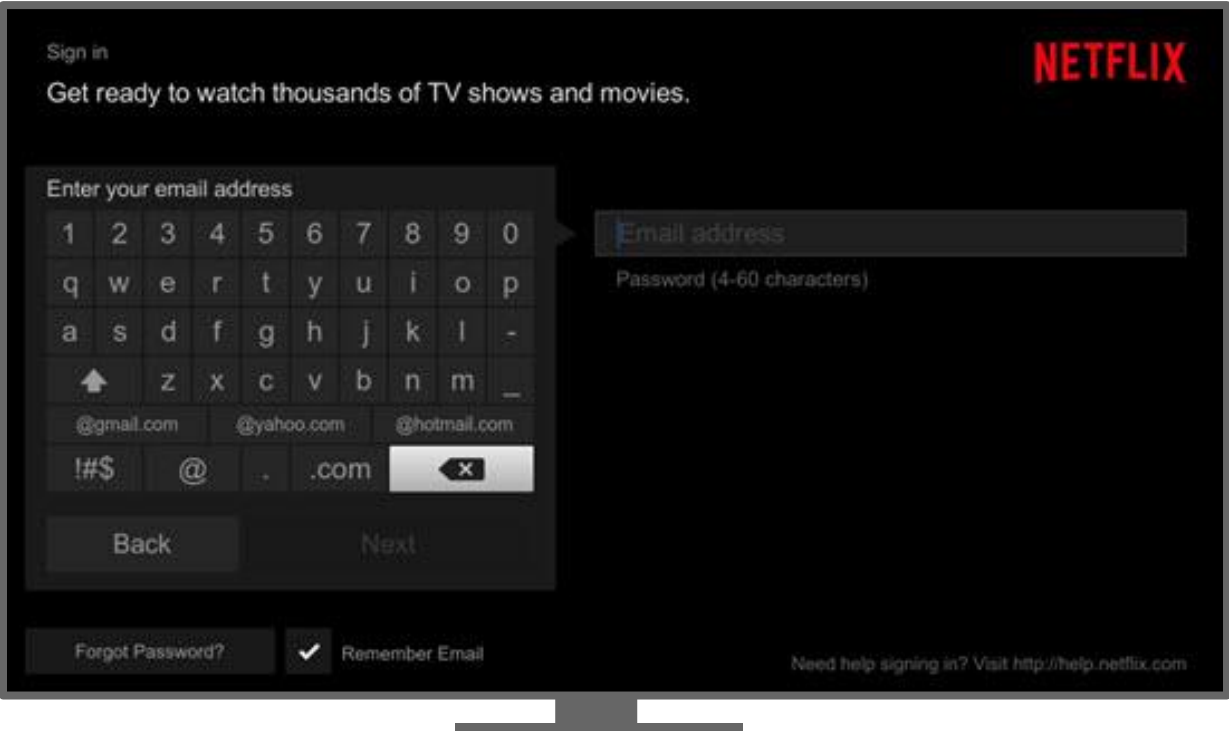
User & Device Identity For Microservices @ Netflix Scale

Satyajit Thadeshwar
QCon San Francisco 2019

N







Satyajit Thadeshwar

Product Edge Access Systems

sthadeshwar@netflix.com





Complicated

NETFLIX
Dashboards ▾
Projects ▾
Issues ▾
Capture ▾
Boards ▾
AIO Tableau ▾
Create
Search

Prod Alert

Edit
Comment
Assign
More ▾
Resolved
Stable
Active
Export ▾

Details

Type: Incident
 Status: CLOSED (View Workflow)
 Resolution: Resolved

Labels: None
 Severity: Major
 Cause of Incident: Unknown
 AWS Region: US-East-1, US-West-2, EU-West-1
 Affected Devices: Not Applicable
 Notify Partner(s)?: No

Description

Involved Parties:

- CORE - [redacted], [redacted]
- API - [redacted], [redacted], [redacted], [redacted] and [redacted]
- Zuul - [redacted], [redacted]
- Website/Shakti - [redacted], [redacted], [redacted], [redacted], and more...
- Website/Browser Player - [redacted]
- Playback Access - [redacted]
- Client Security - [redacted], [redacted]
- GPE - [redacted], [redacted]
- Subscriber/Auth - [redacted], [redacted]
- CS - Tier 3 + [redacted], [redacted], [redacted]

People

Assignee: [redacted]
 Reporter: [redacted]
 Votes: 0 [Vote for this issue](#)
 Watchers: 57 [Stop watching this issue](#)

Dates

Created: 06/13/2016 11:59 AM
 Updated: 06/28/2016 09:36 AM
 Resolved: 06/22/2016 04:41 PM

Issue Reminders

[Add New Reminder](#) ...

Development

[7 commits](#)
[5 pull requests](#) MERGED

[Create branch](#)

NETFLIX Dashboards ▾ Projects ▾ Issues ▾ Capture ▾ Boards ▾ AIO Tableau ▾ [Create](#) Search 🔍 ⏪ ⚙️ 🌐

Prod Alert

[Edit](#) [Comment](#) [Assign](#) [More ▾](#) [Resolved](#) [Stable](#) [Active](#) [Share](#) [Export ▾](#)

Details

Type: Incident Status: **CLOSED** (View Workflow)
Resolution: Resolved

Labels: None [✎](#)
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Cause of Incident: Unknown
AWS Region: US-East-1, US-West-2, EU-West-1
Affected Devices: Not Applicable
Notify Partner(s)?: No

People

Assignee:
Reporter:
Votes: 0 [Vote for this issue](#)
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[Add New Reminder](#) [⋮](#)

Development

[7 commits](#)
[5 pull requests](#) **MERGED**
[Create branch](#)

Description

Involved Parties:

- CORE -
- API - and
- Zuul -
- Website/Shakti - , , , and more...
- Website/Browser Player -
- Playback Access -
- Client Security -
- GPE -
- Subscriber/Auth -
- CS - Tier 3 +

57 WATCHERS

9 TEAMS

Netflix **subscribers** and **the devices** that they use

Where we were

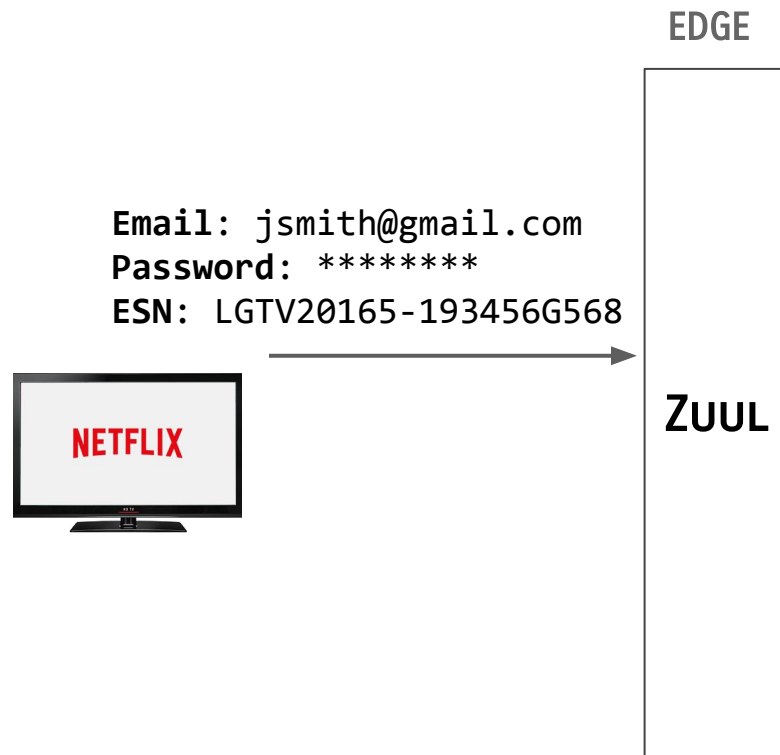
What we did

Wins

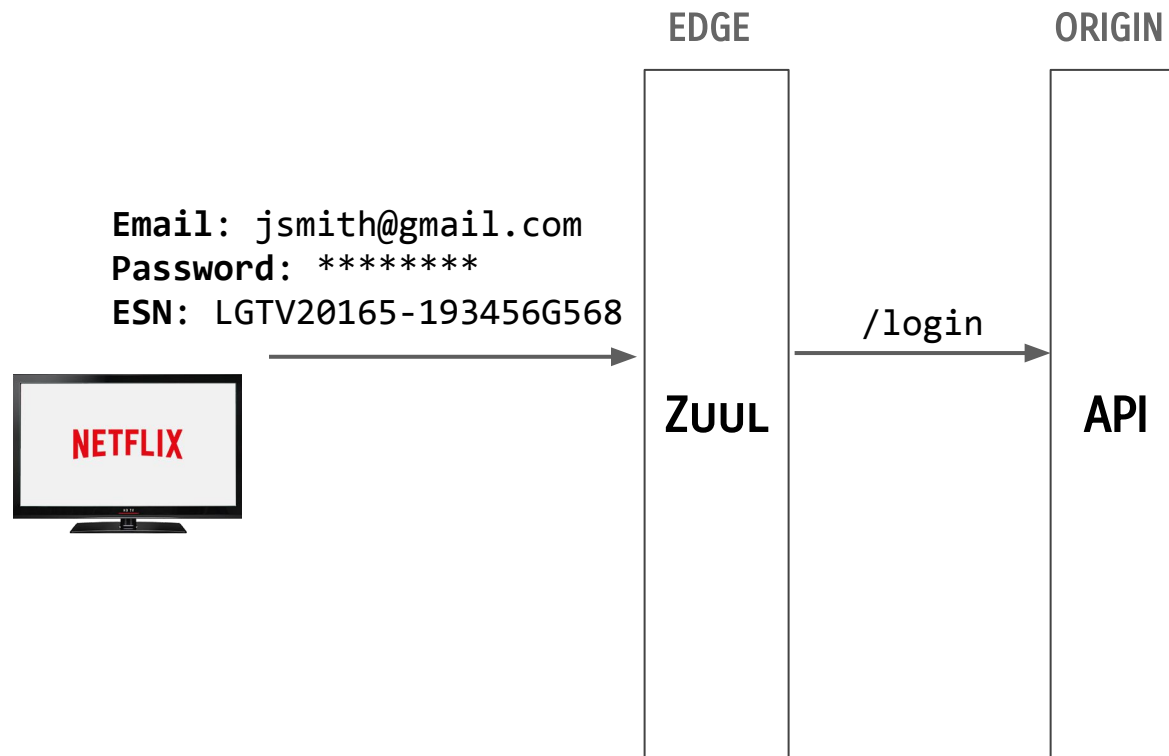
Where we were



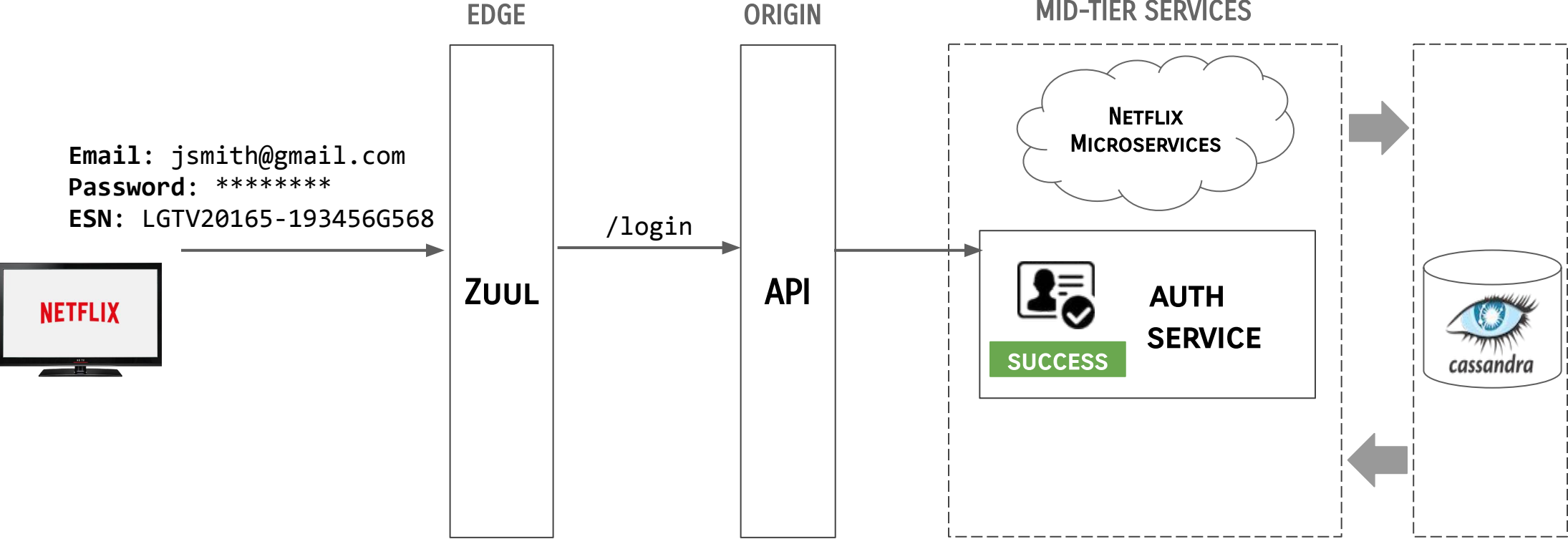
User Login



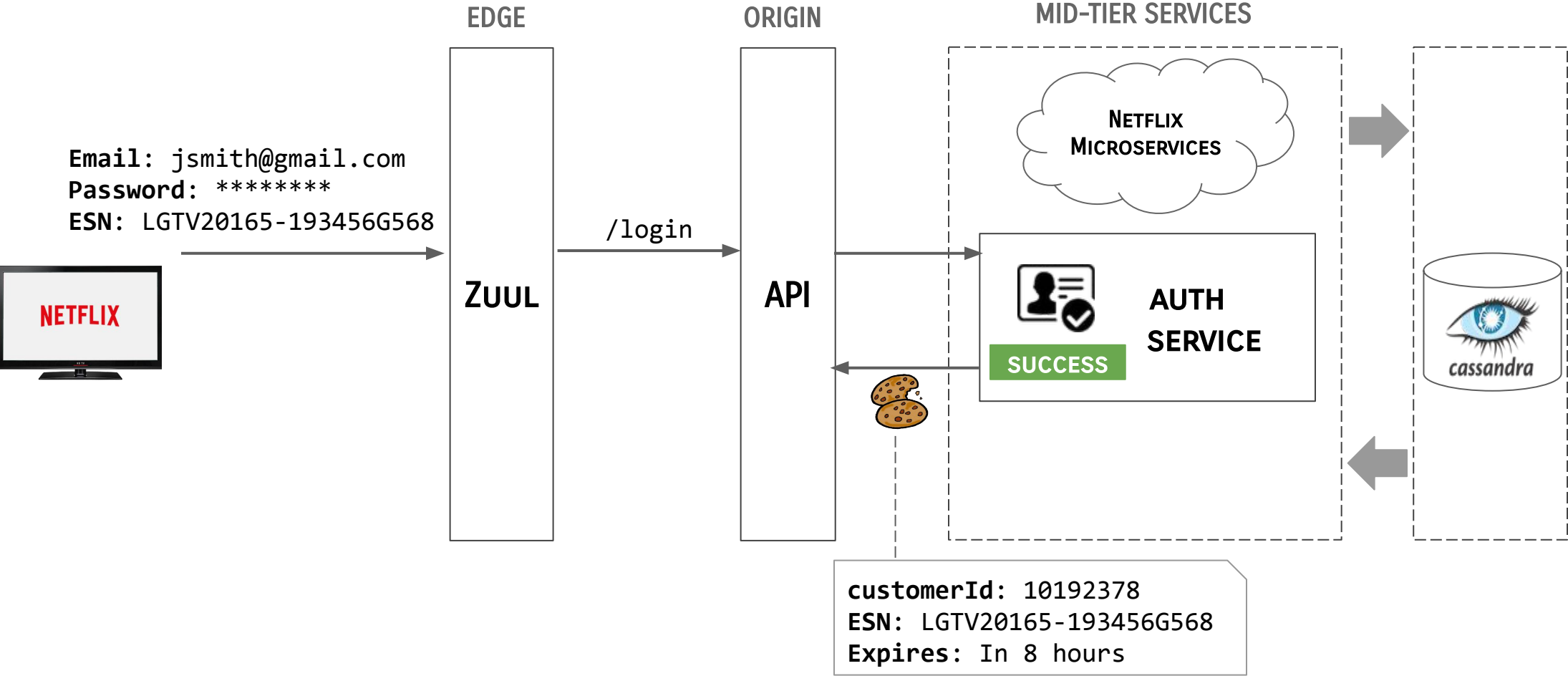
User Login



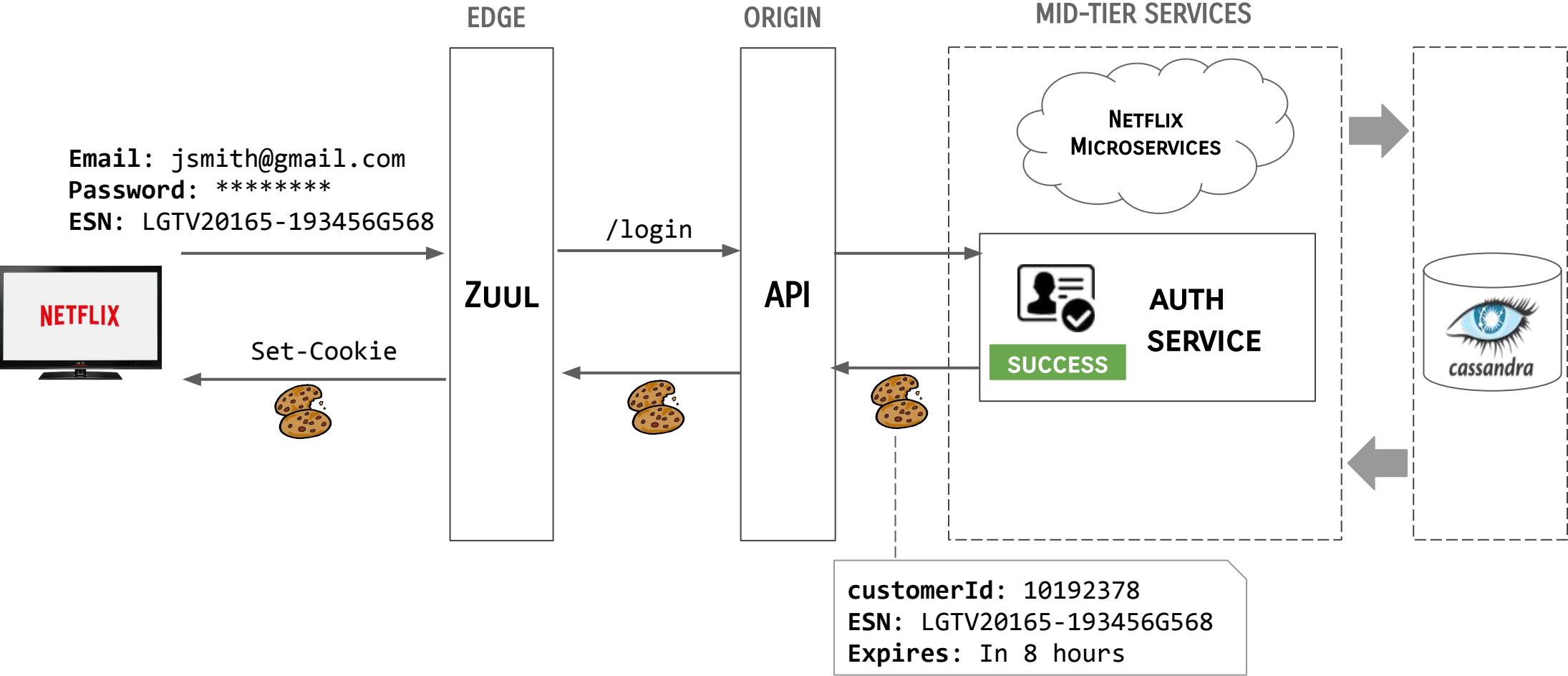
User Login



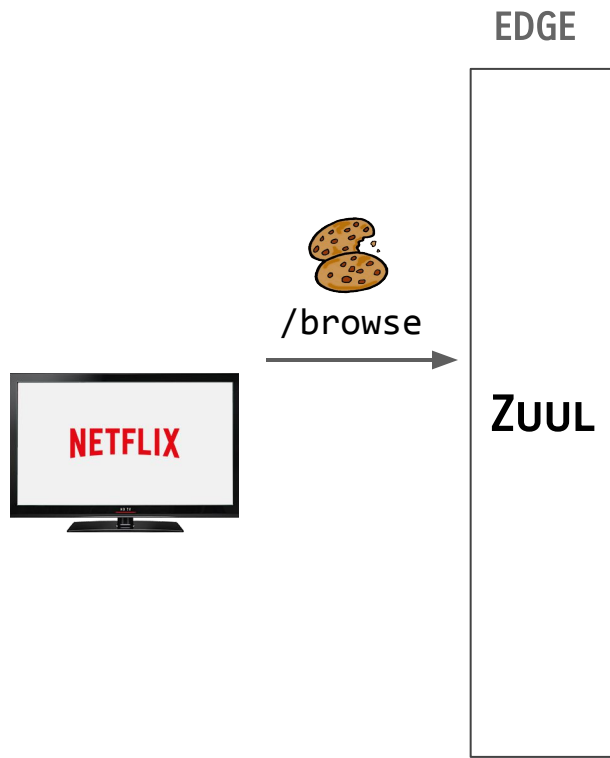
User Login



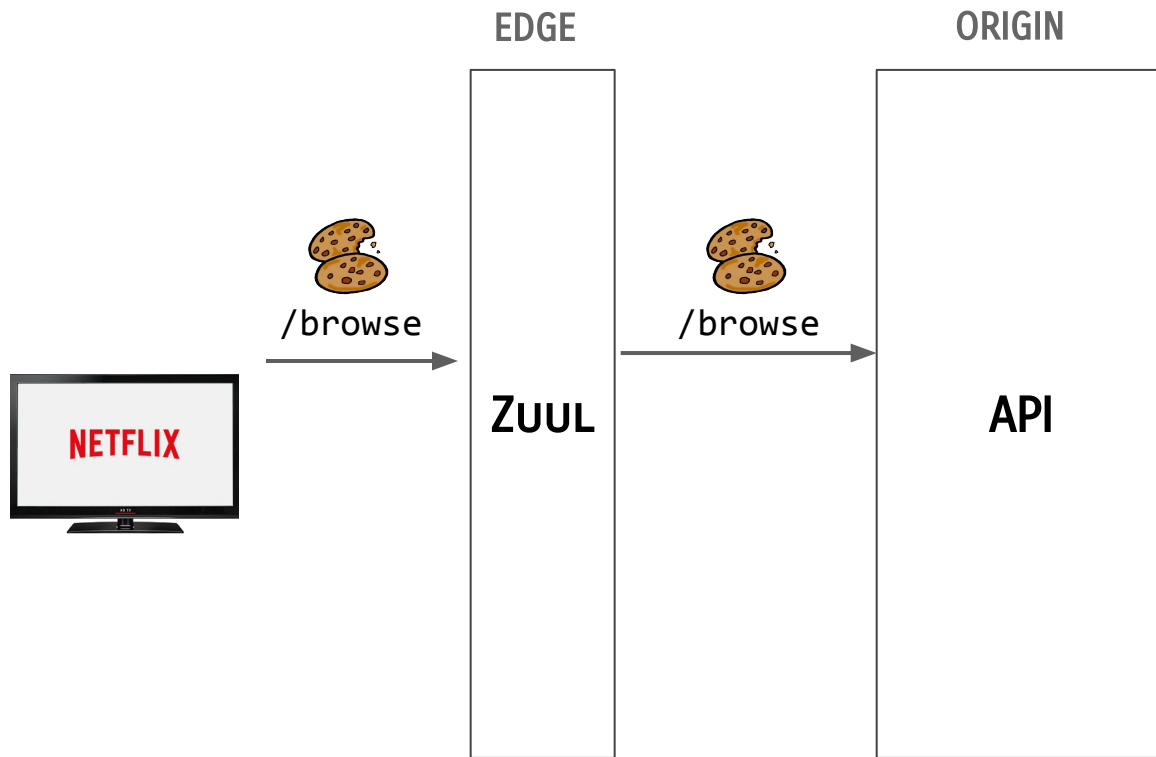
User Login



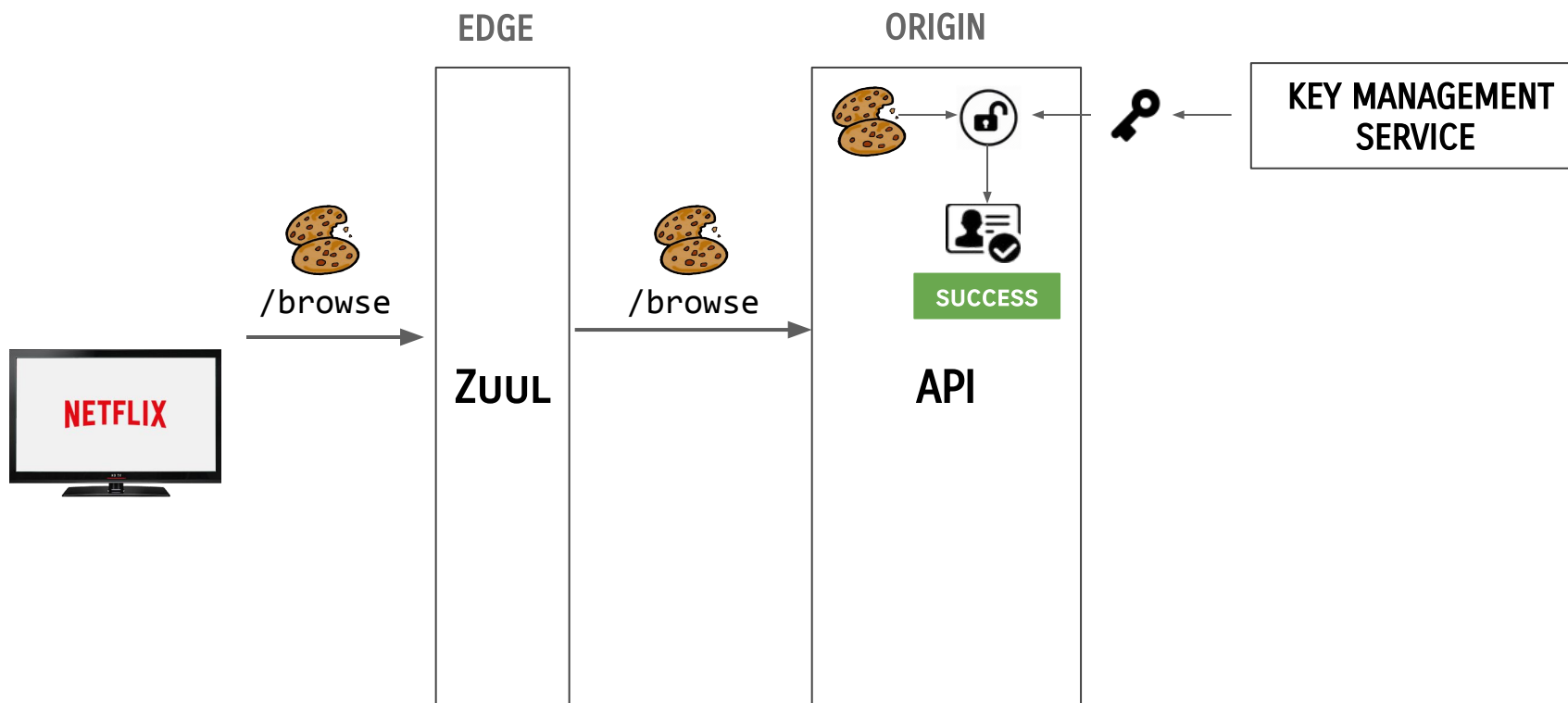
Authenticate Request



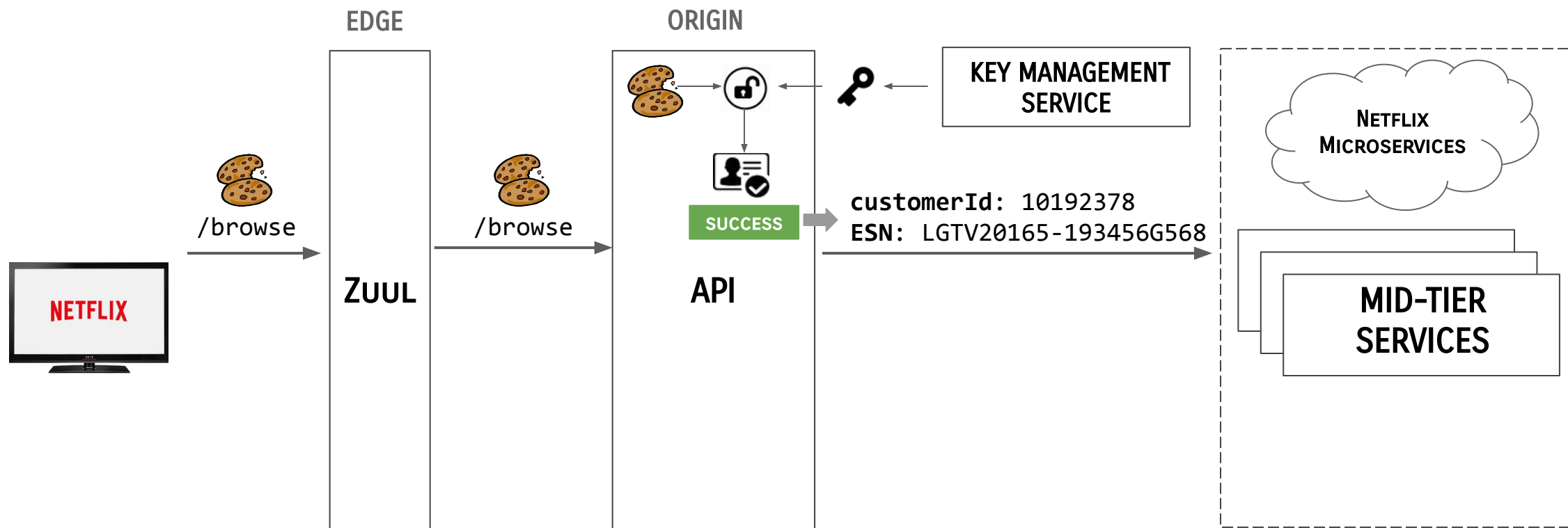
Authenticate Request



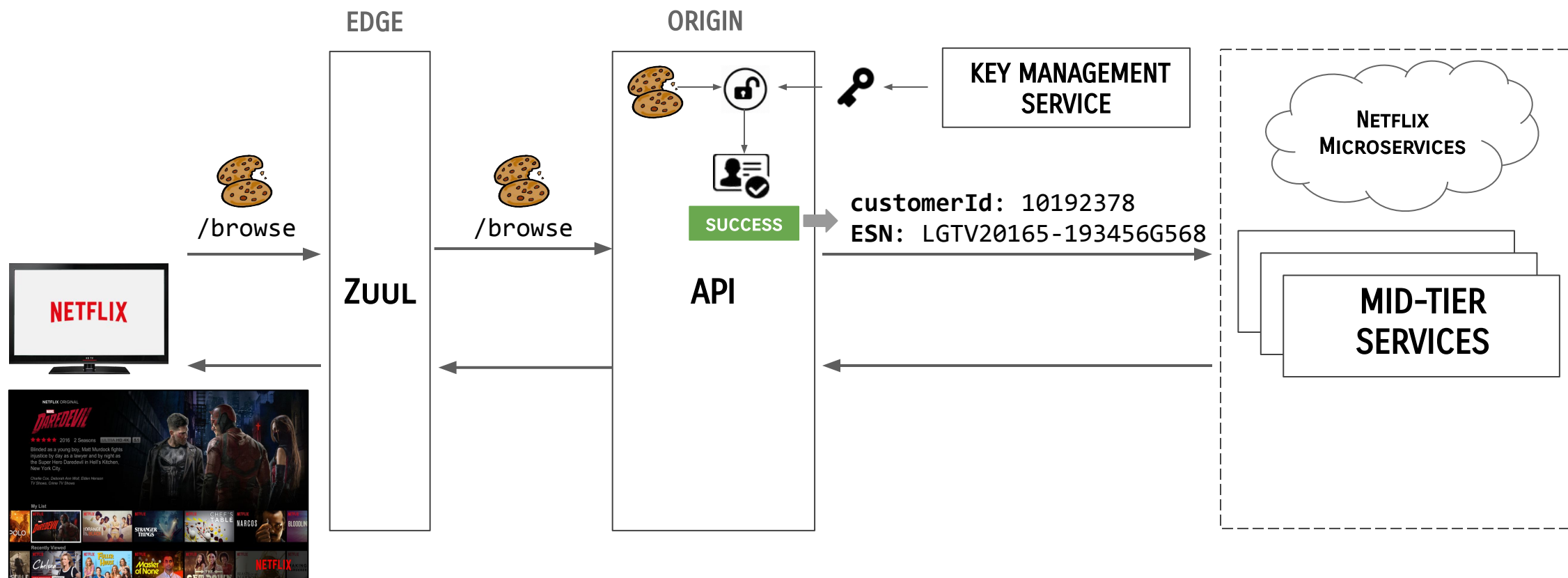
Authenticate Request



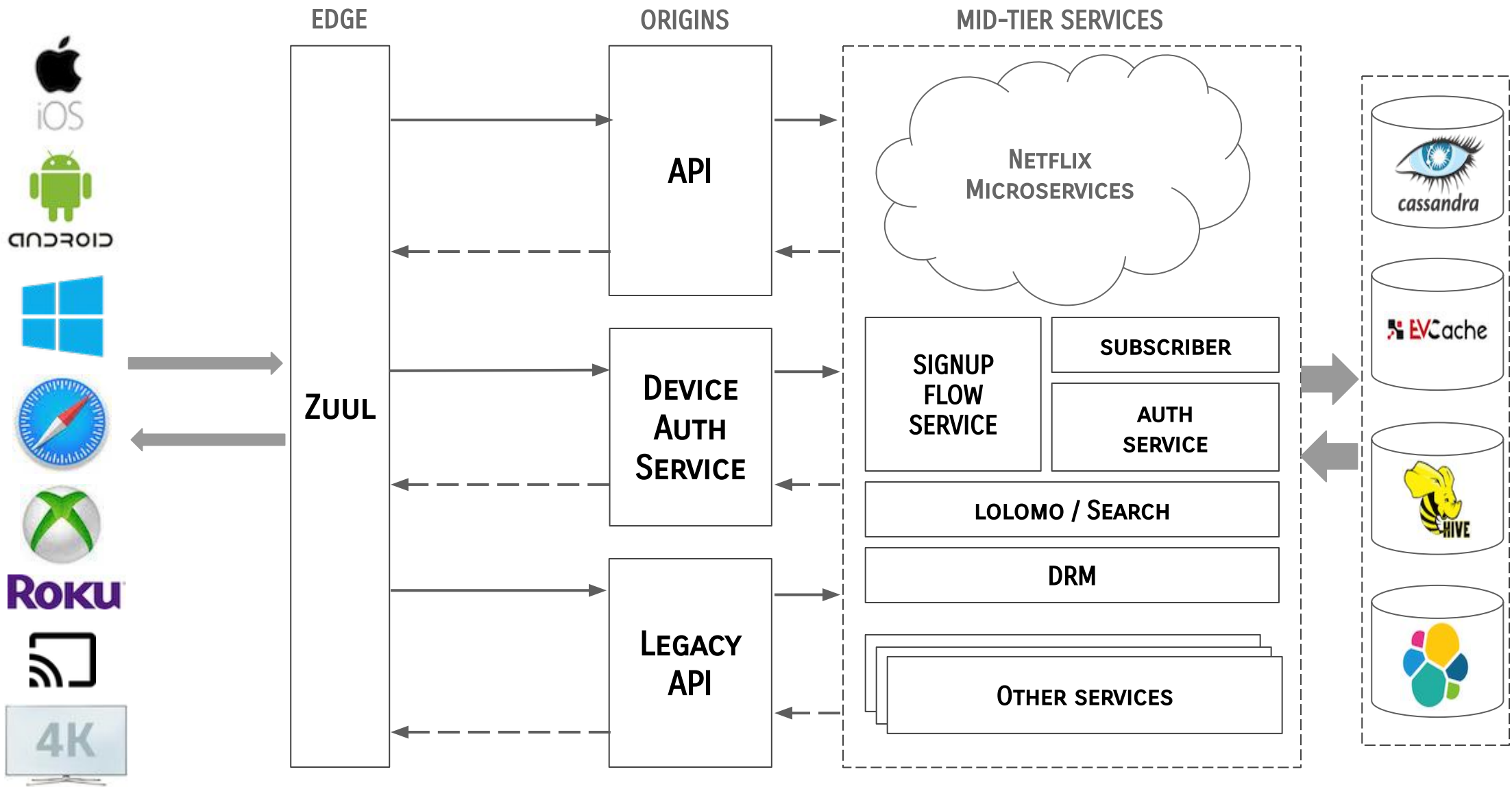
Authenticate Request

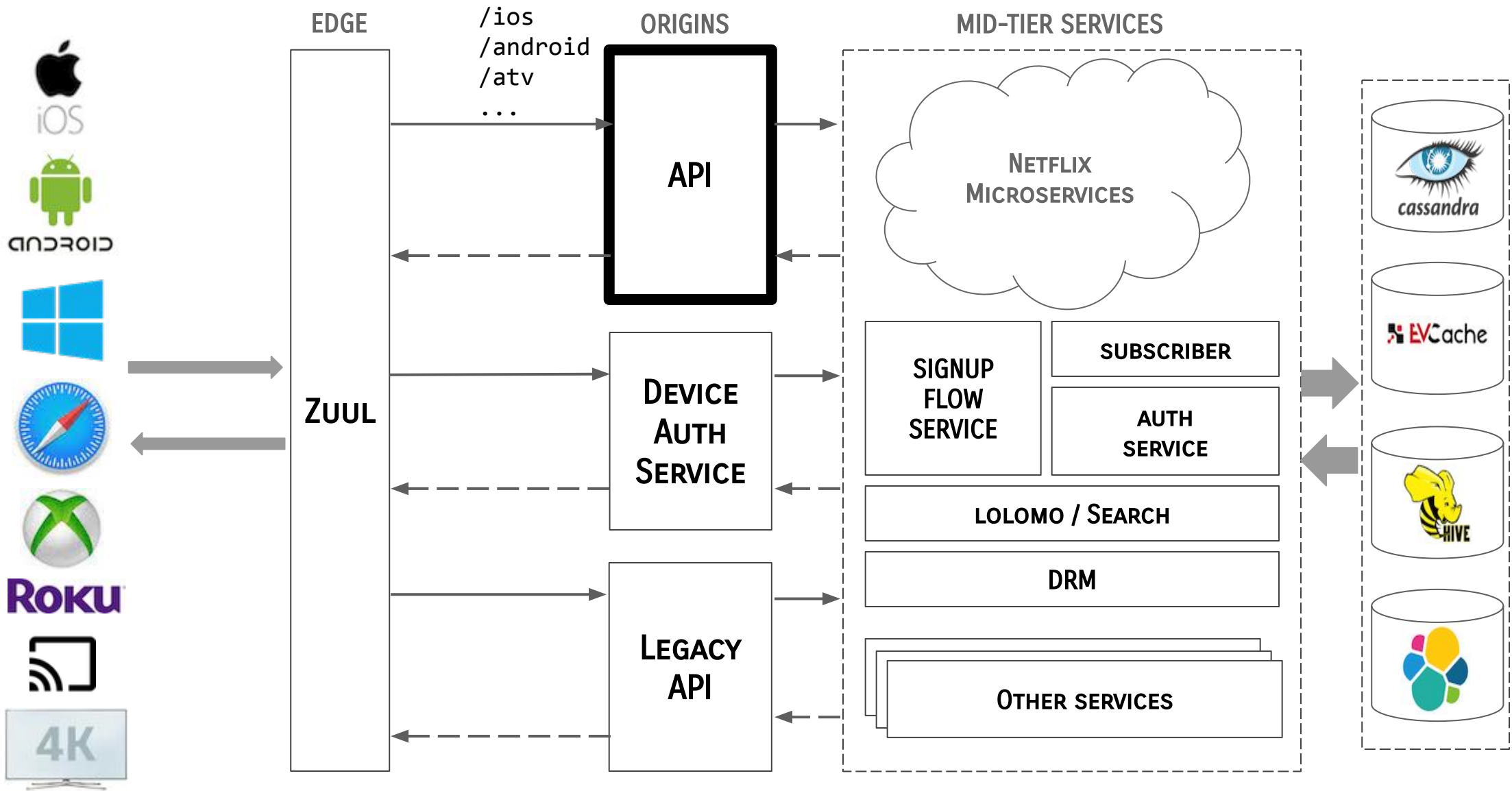


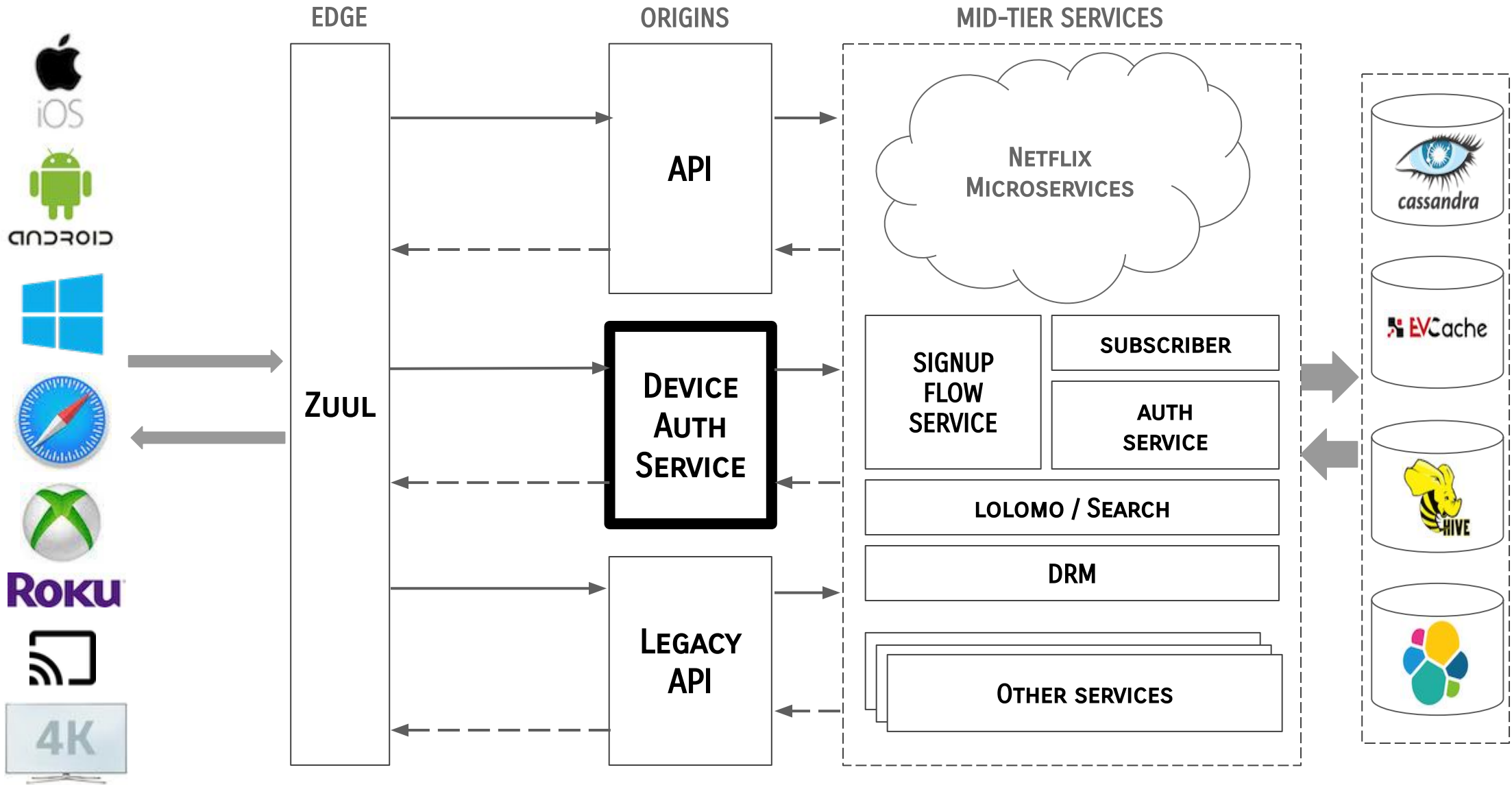
Authenticate Request

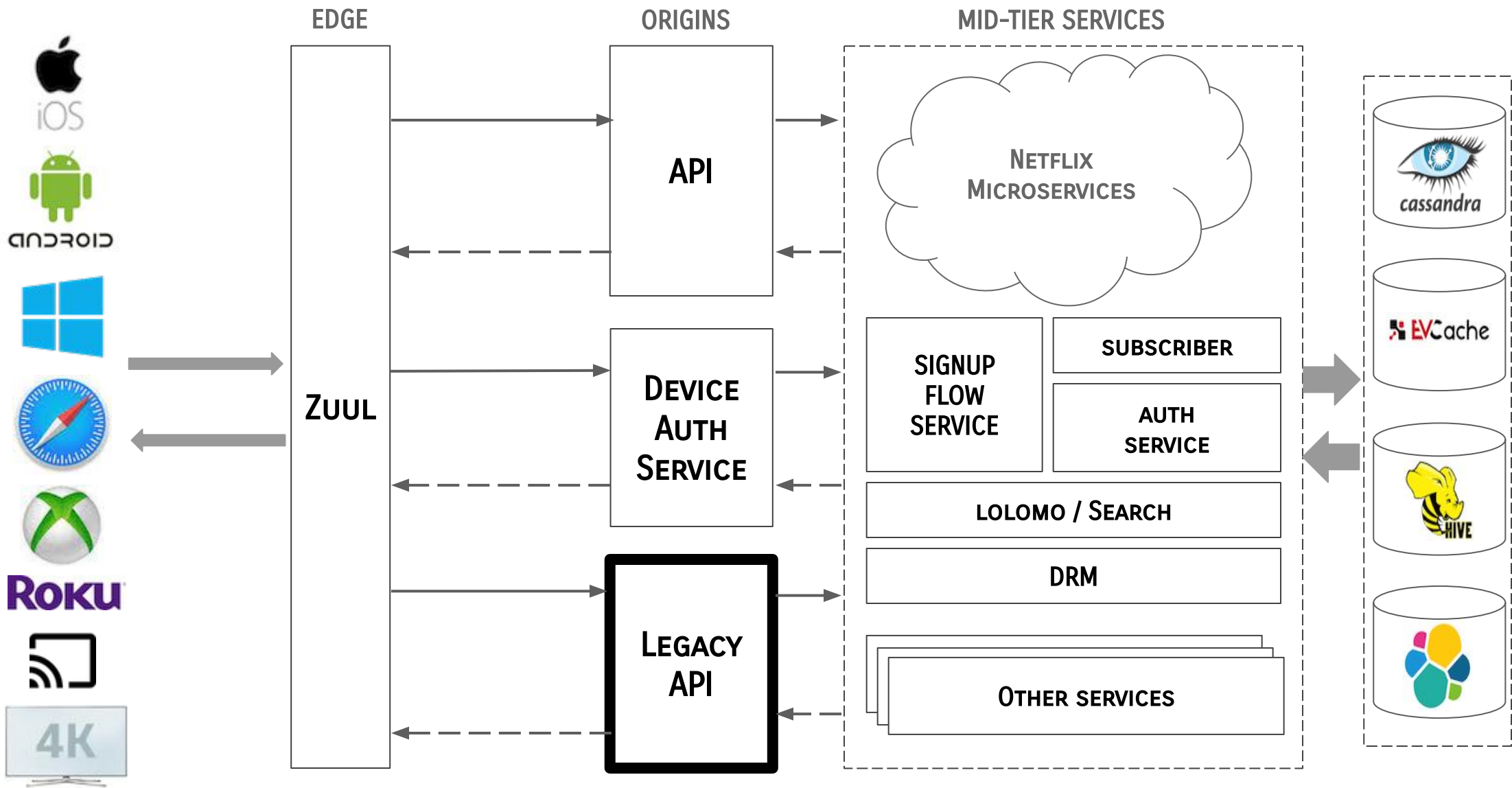


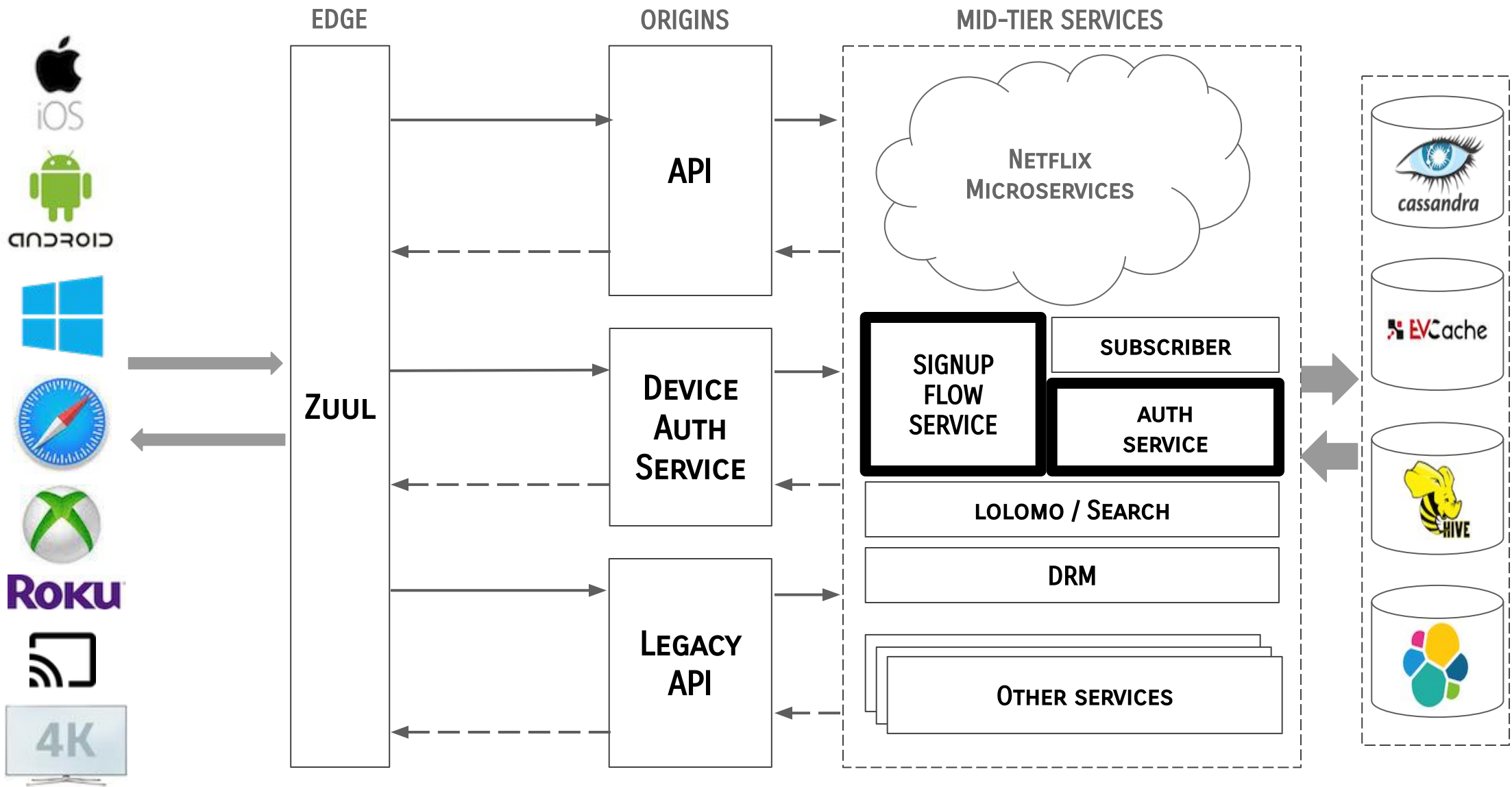
More than one service consuming cookies

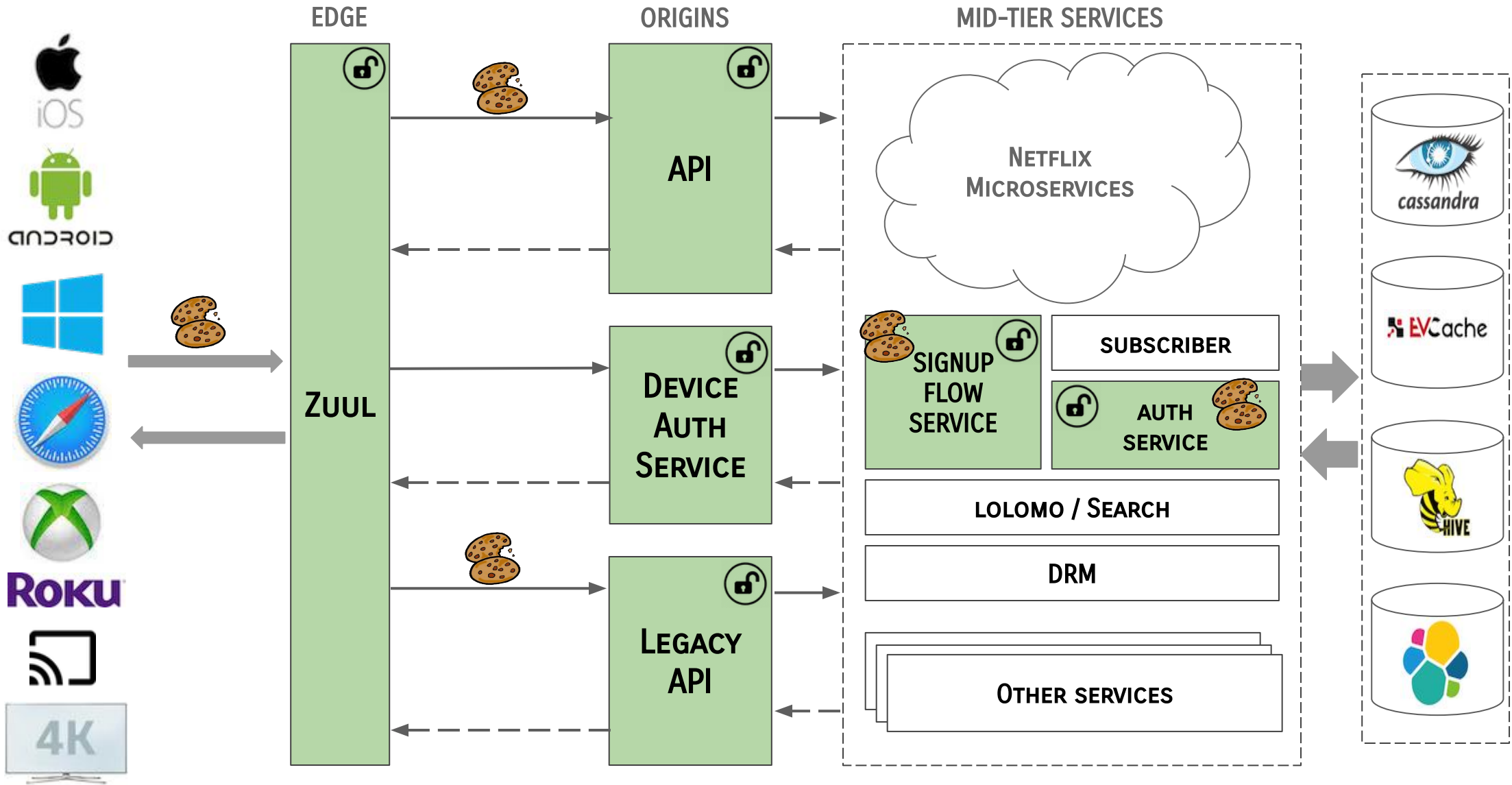








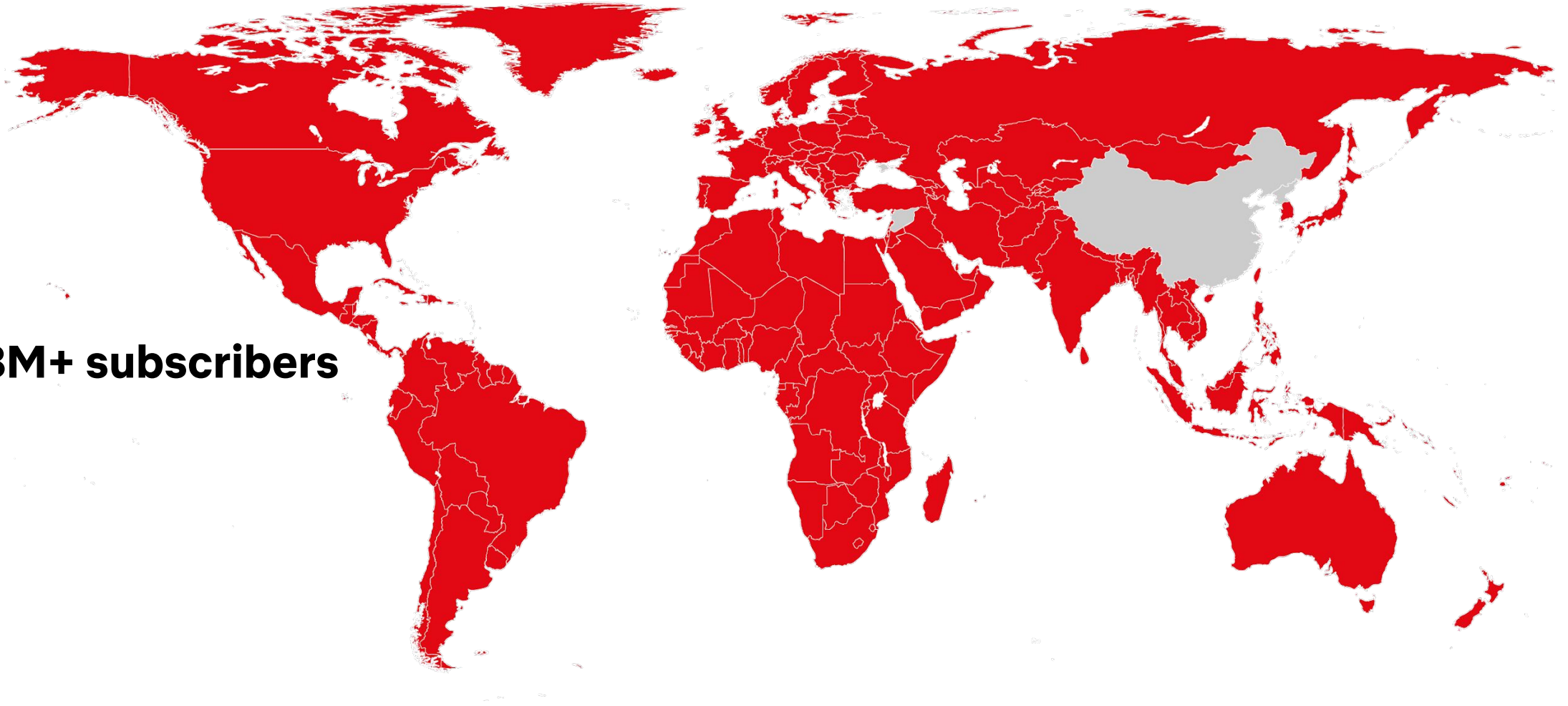




At massive scale

Netflix

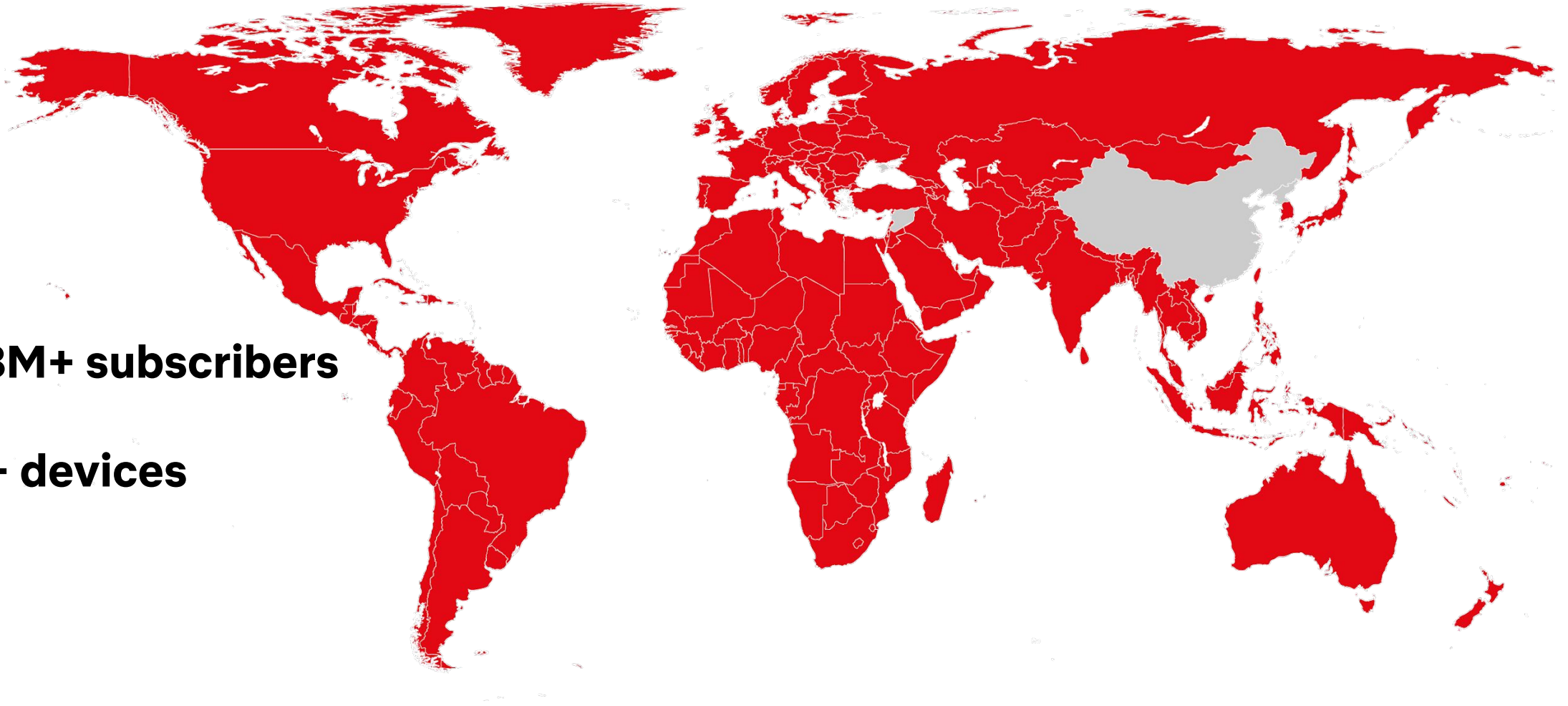
158M+ subscribers



Netflix

158M+ subscribers

1B+ devices

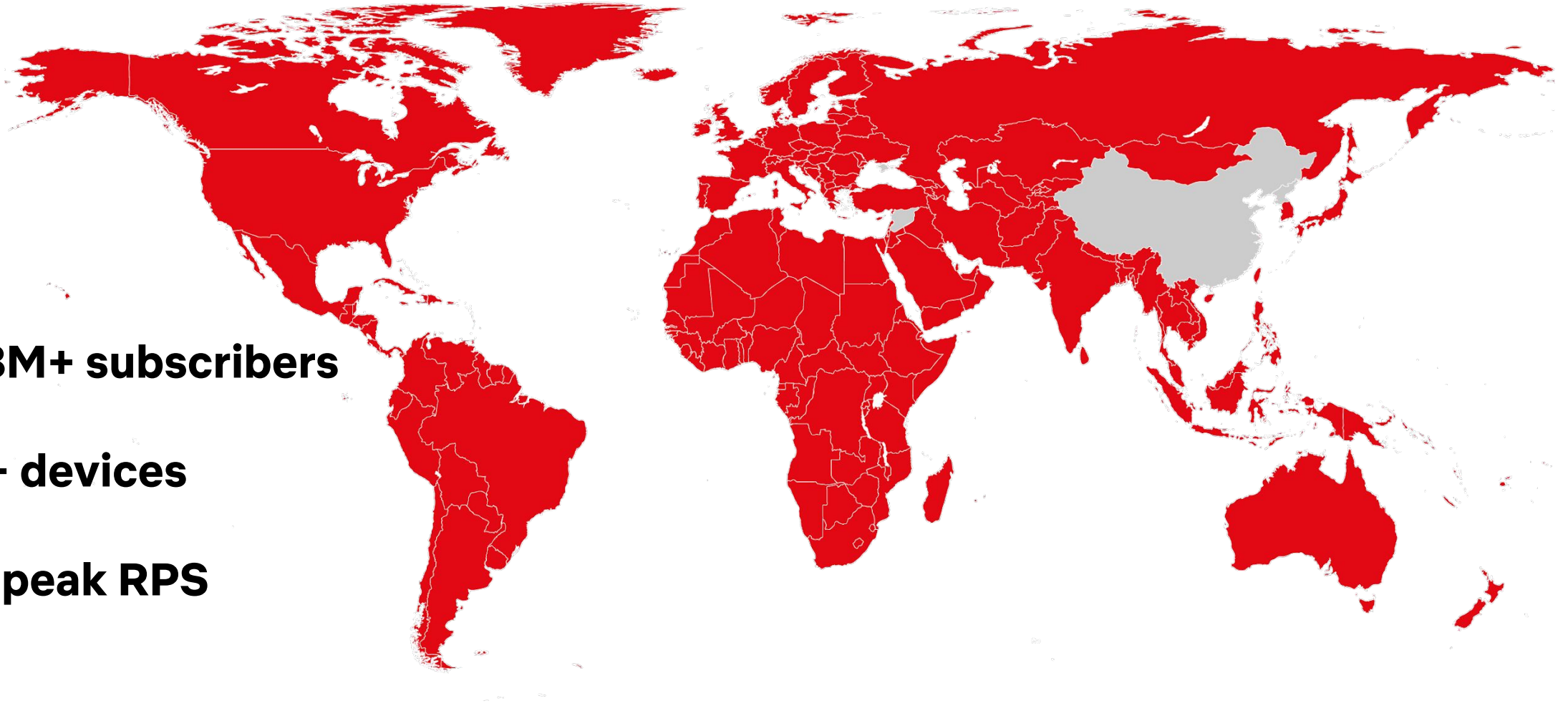


Netflix

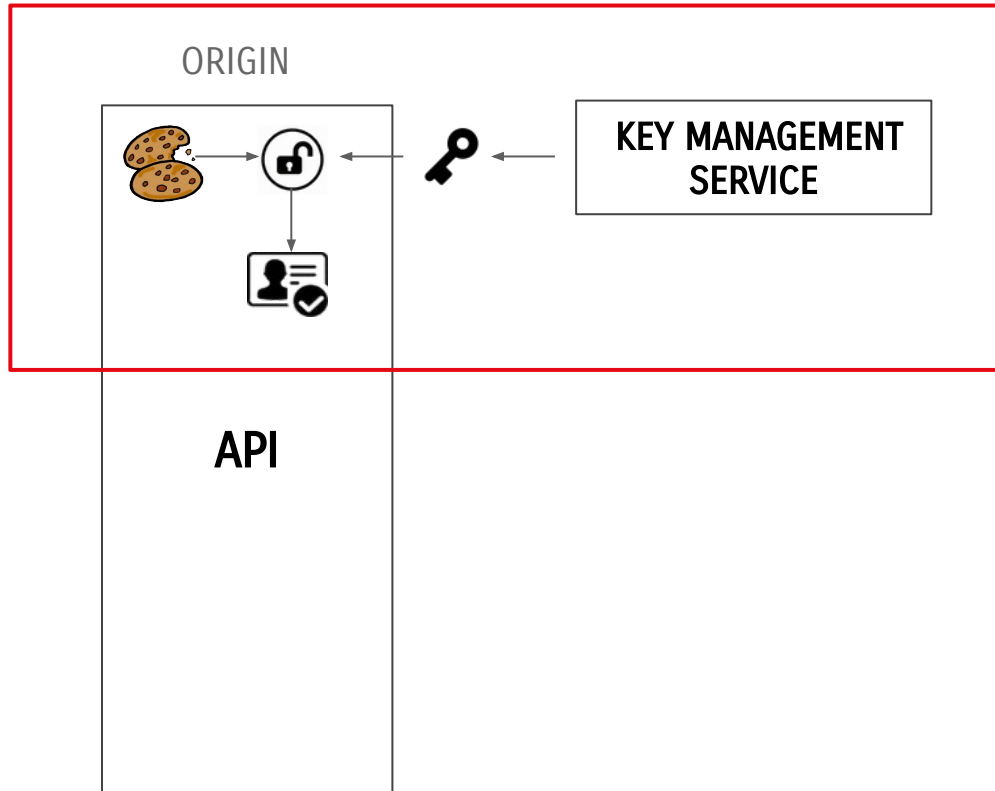
158M+ subscribers

1B+ devices

2M peak RPS



Authenticate Request / Extract Identity



= 2 million Requests Per Second

More than one token type

Cookies

Cookies



- Signup

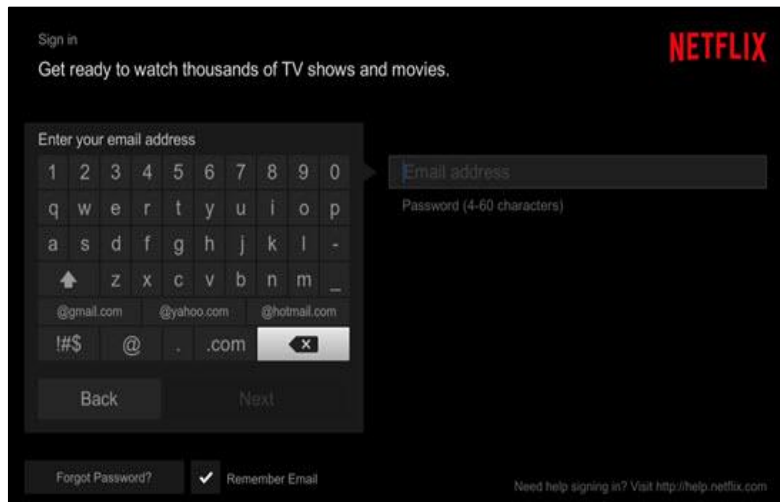
STEP 1 OF 3
Choose a plan that's right for you.
Downgrade or upgrade at any time

	Basic	Standard	Premium
Monthly price after free month ends on 2/14/19	\$8.99	\$12.99	\$15.99
HD available	✗	✓	✓
Ultra HD available	✗	✗	✓
Screens you can watch on at the same time	1	2	4
Watch on your laptop, TV, phone and tablet	✓	✓	✓
Unlimited movies and TV shows	✓	✓	✓
Cancel anytime	✓	✓	✓
First month free	✓	✓	✓



Cookies

- Signup
- Login



Sign in NETFLIX

Get ready to watch thousands of TV shows and movies.

Enter your email address

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0

q w e r t y u i o p

a s d f g h j k l -

↑ z x c v b n m _

@gmail.com @yahoo.com @hotmail.com

!#\$ @ .com

Back Next

Forgot Password? Remember Email

Need help signing in? Visit <http://help.netflix.com>

STEP 1 OF 3

Choose a plan that's right for you.

Downgrade or upgrade at any time

	Basic	Standard	Premium
Monthly price after free month ends on 2/14/19	\$8.99	\$12.99	\$15.99
HD available	×	✓	✓
Ultra HD available	×	×	✓
Screens you can watch on at the same time	1	2	4
Watch on your laptop, TV, phone and tablet	✓	✓	✓
Unlimited movies and TV shows	✓	✓	✓
Cancel anytime	✓	✓	✓
First month free	✓	✓	✓

MSL Tokens

- **Device authentication**
- **Encryption**

Message Security Layer (MSL)

<https://www.infoq.com/news/2014/11/netflix-msl/>

MSL Tokens



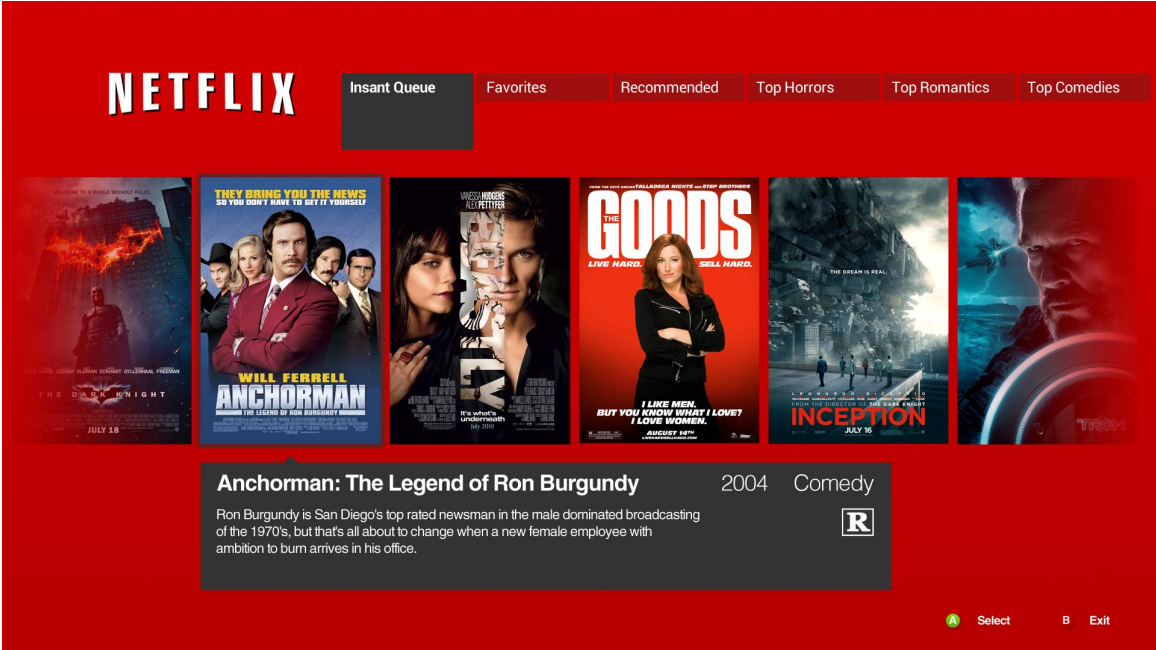
- **License**
- **Playback**



CTicket



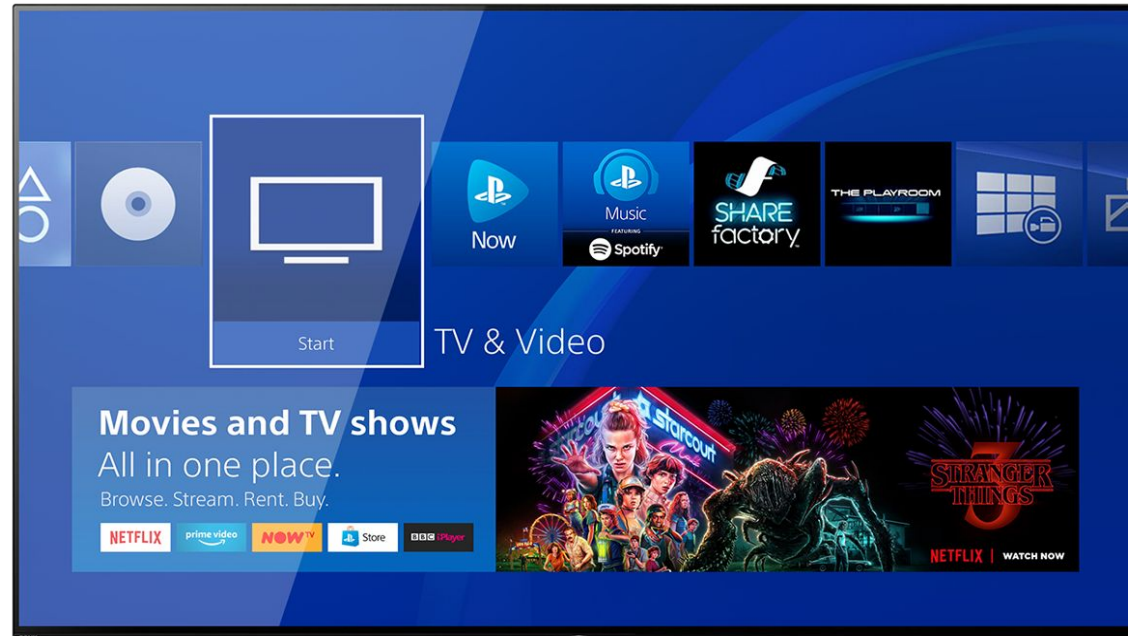
- Legacy devices



Partner Tokens



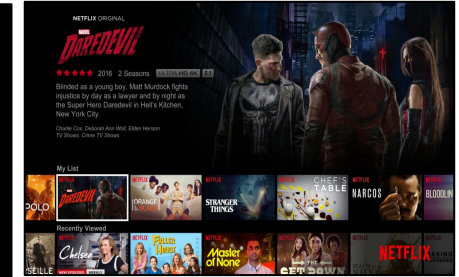
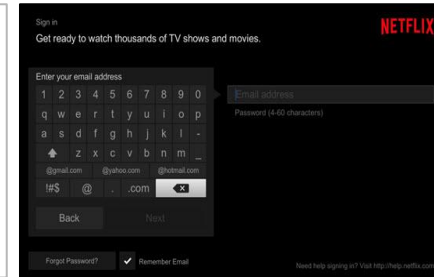
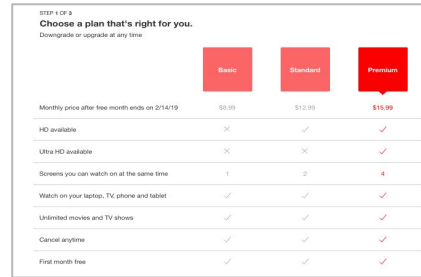
- JWS, JWE
- Non-member experiences



Cookies



- Signup
- Sign-in
- Discovery



MSL Tokens



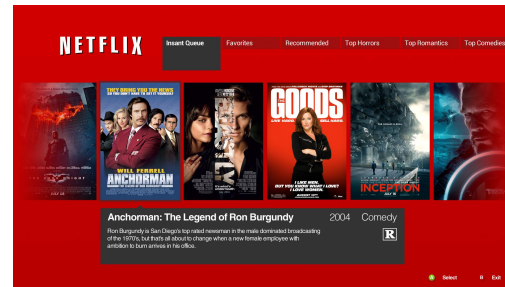
- License
- Playback



CTicket



- Legacy devices

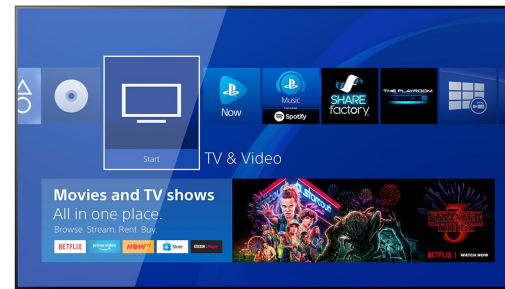


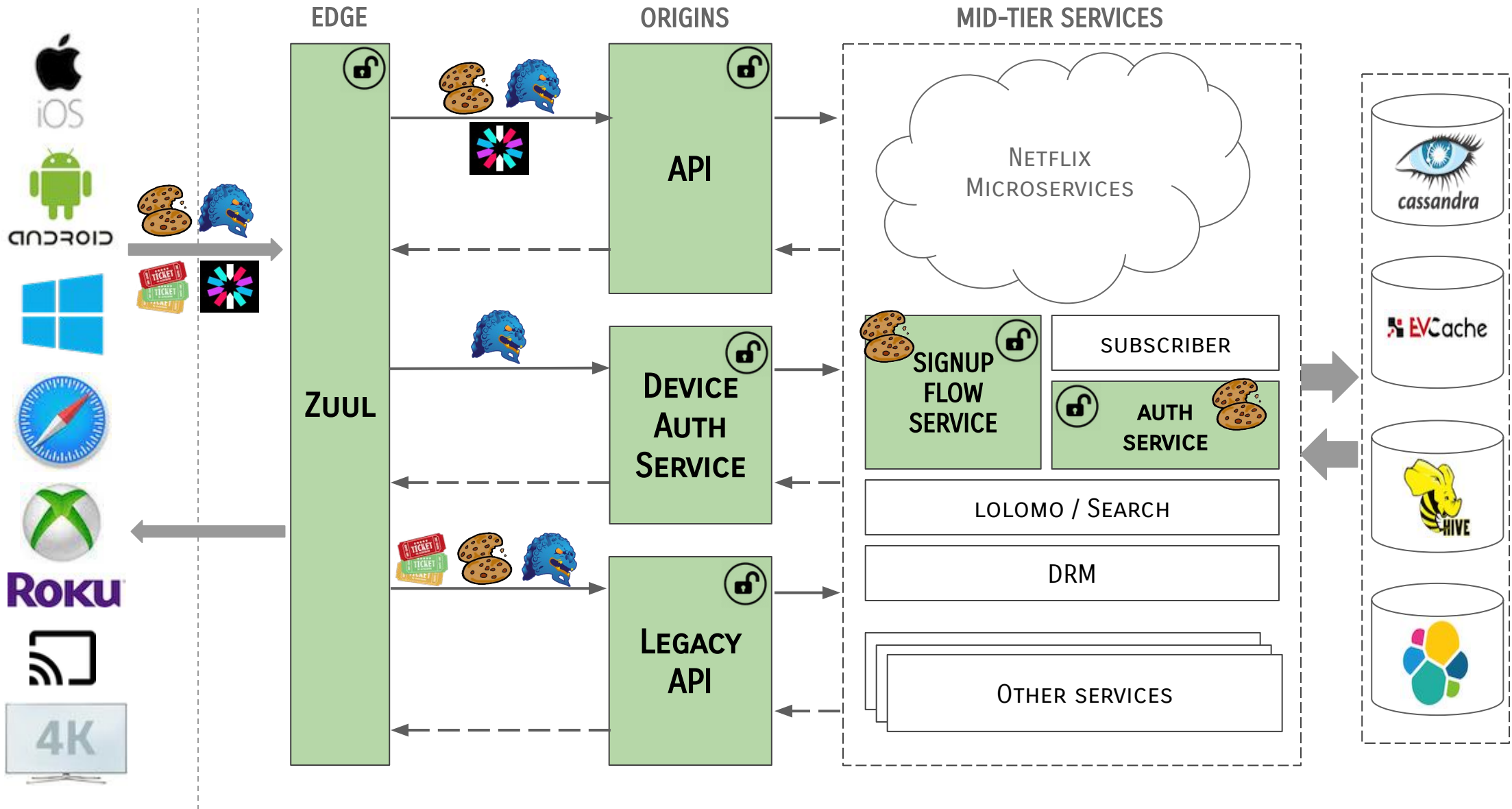
Partner Tokens



(JWS, JWE)

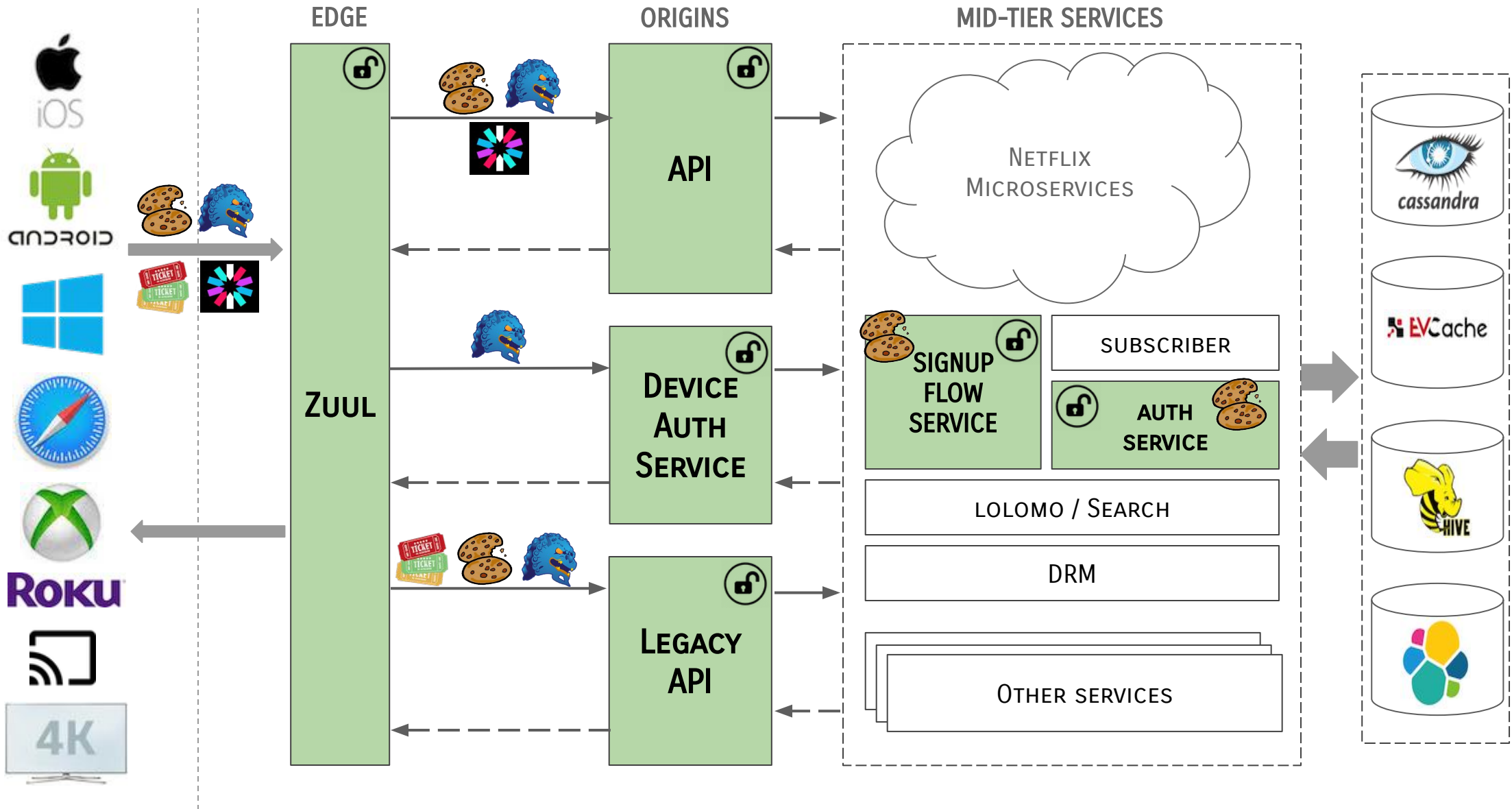
- Non-member experience

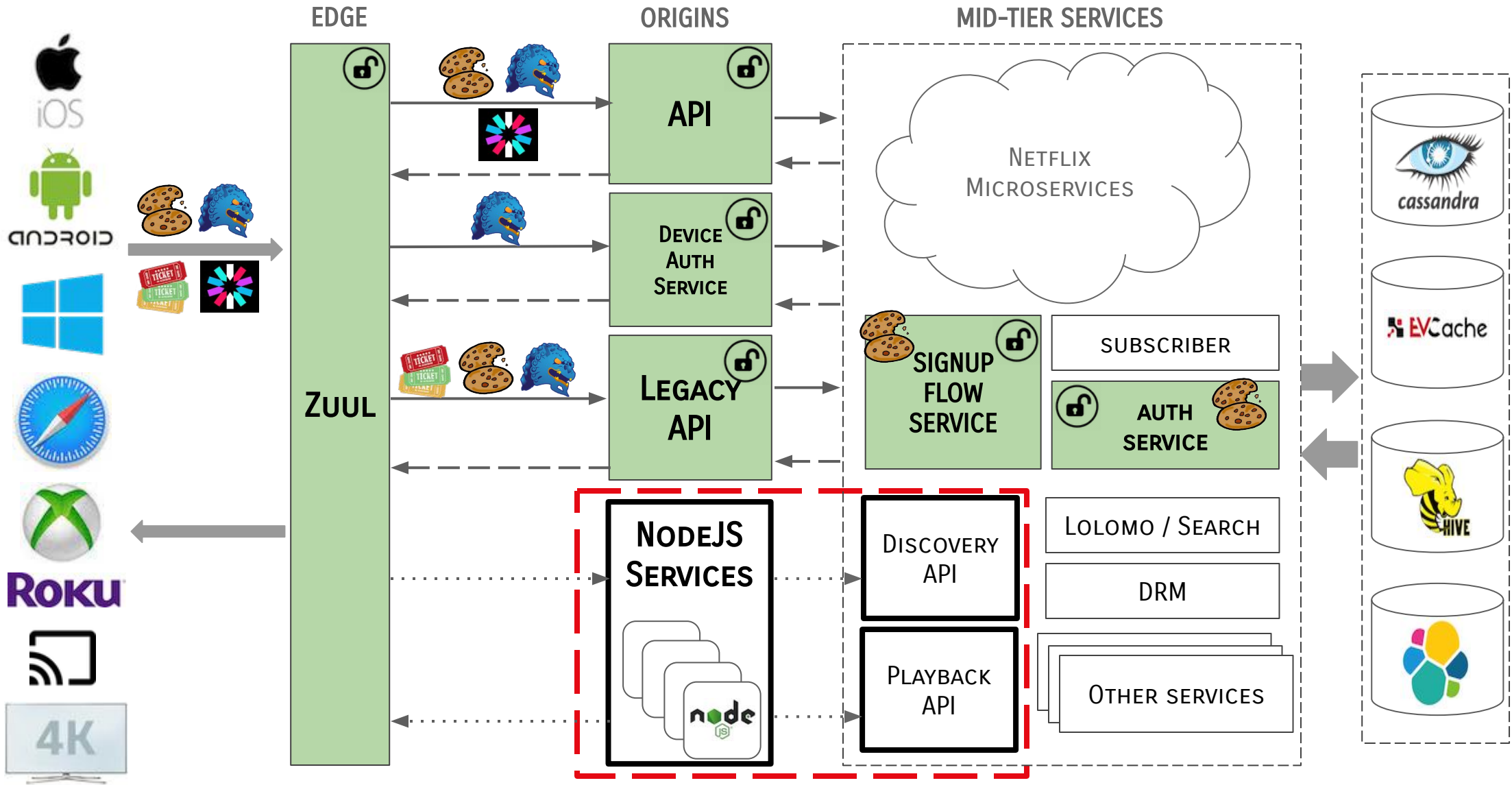


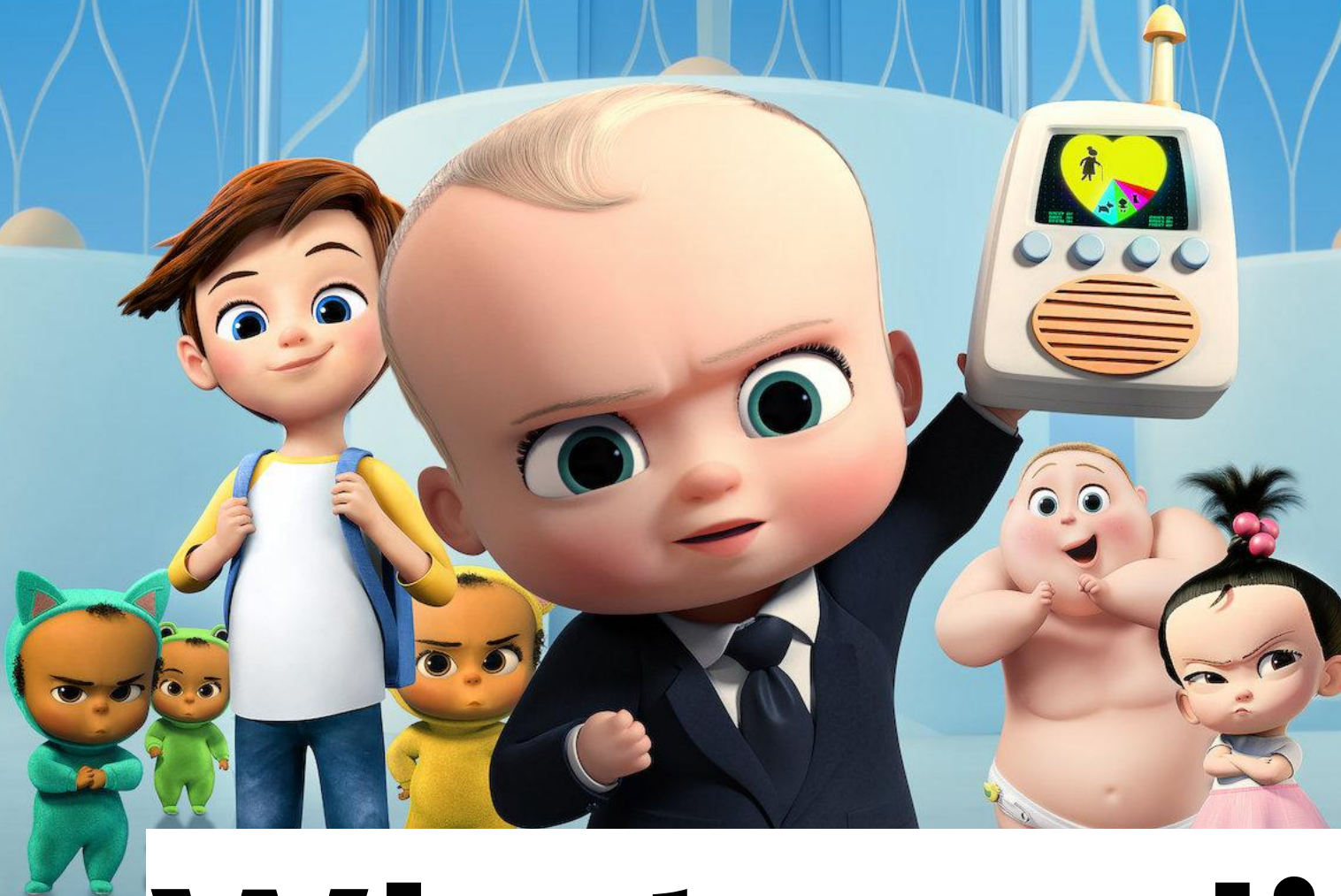


Where we were

- **Multiple services** consuming auth tokens
- **Multiple types** of auth tokens
- **Massive scale**
- **Inefficient, insecure & complicated**

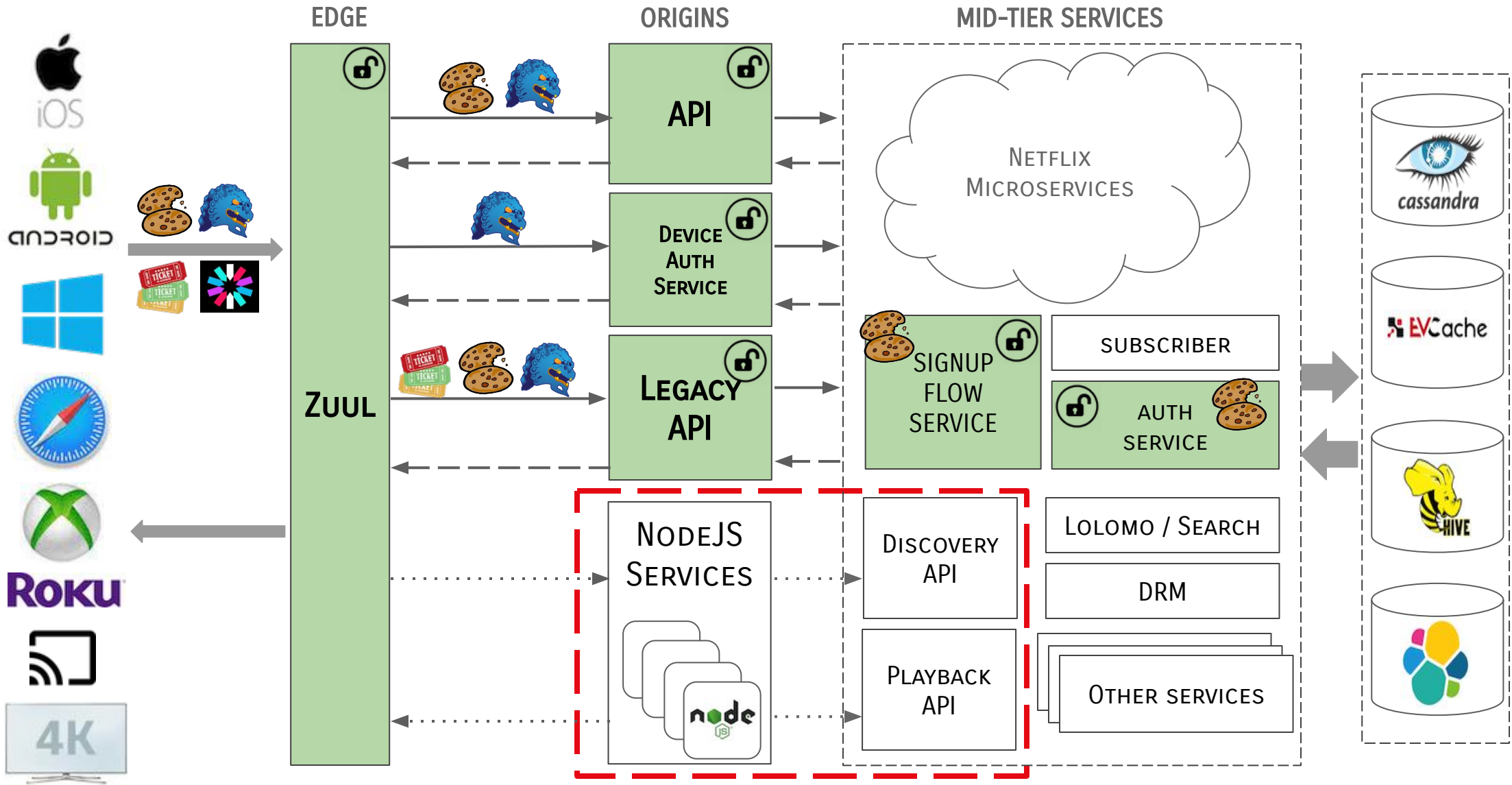


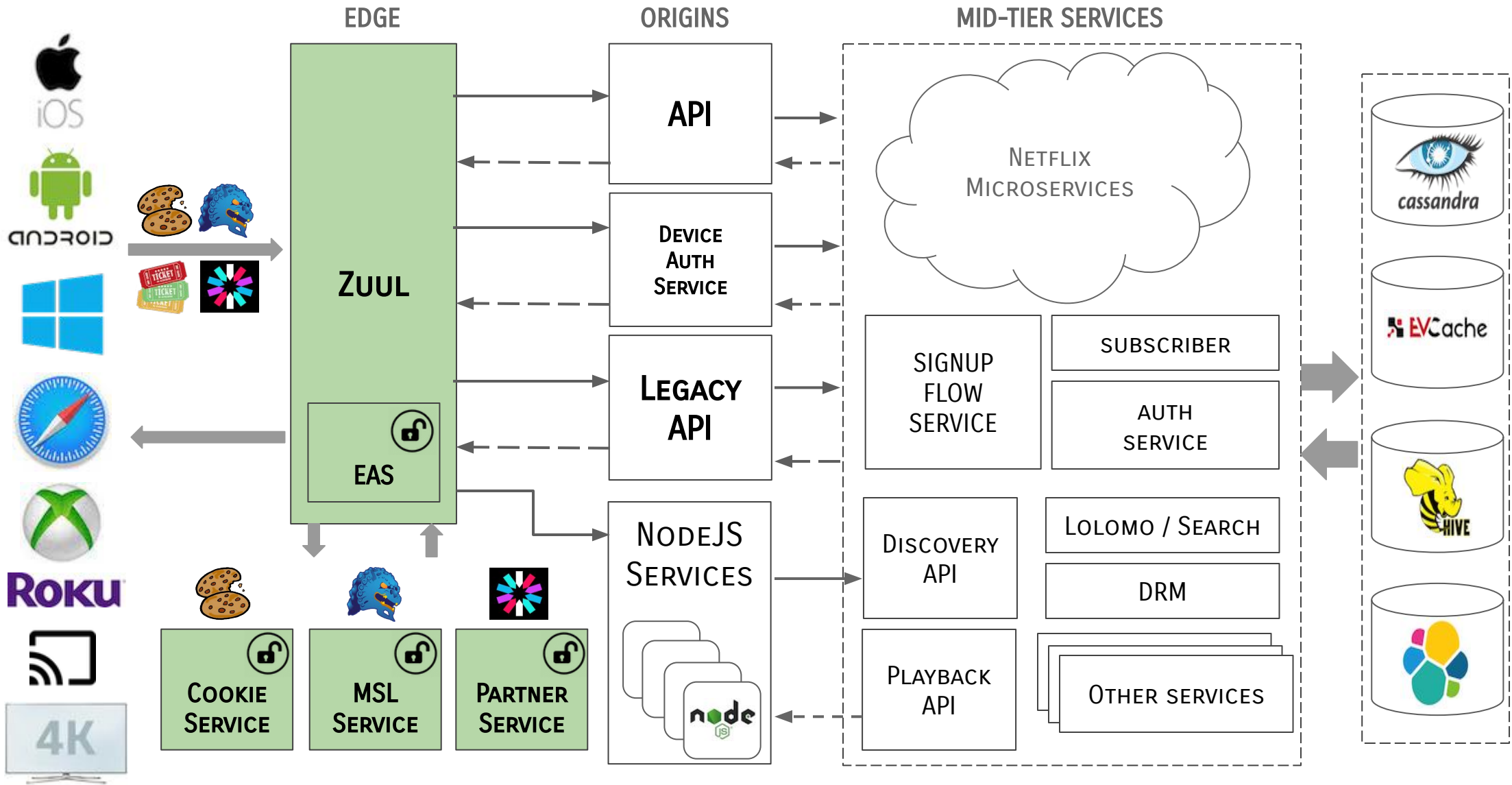


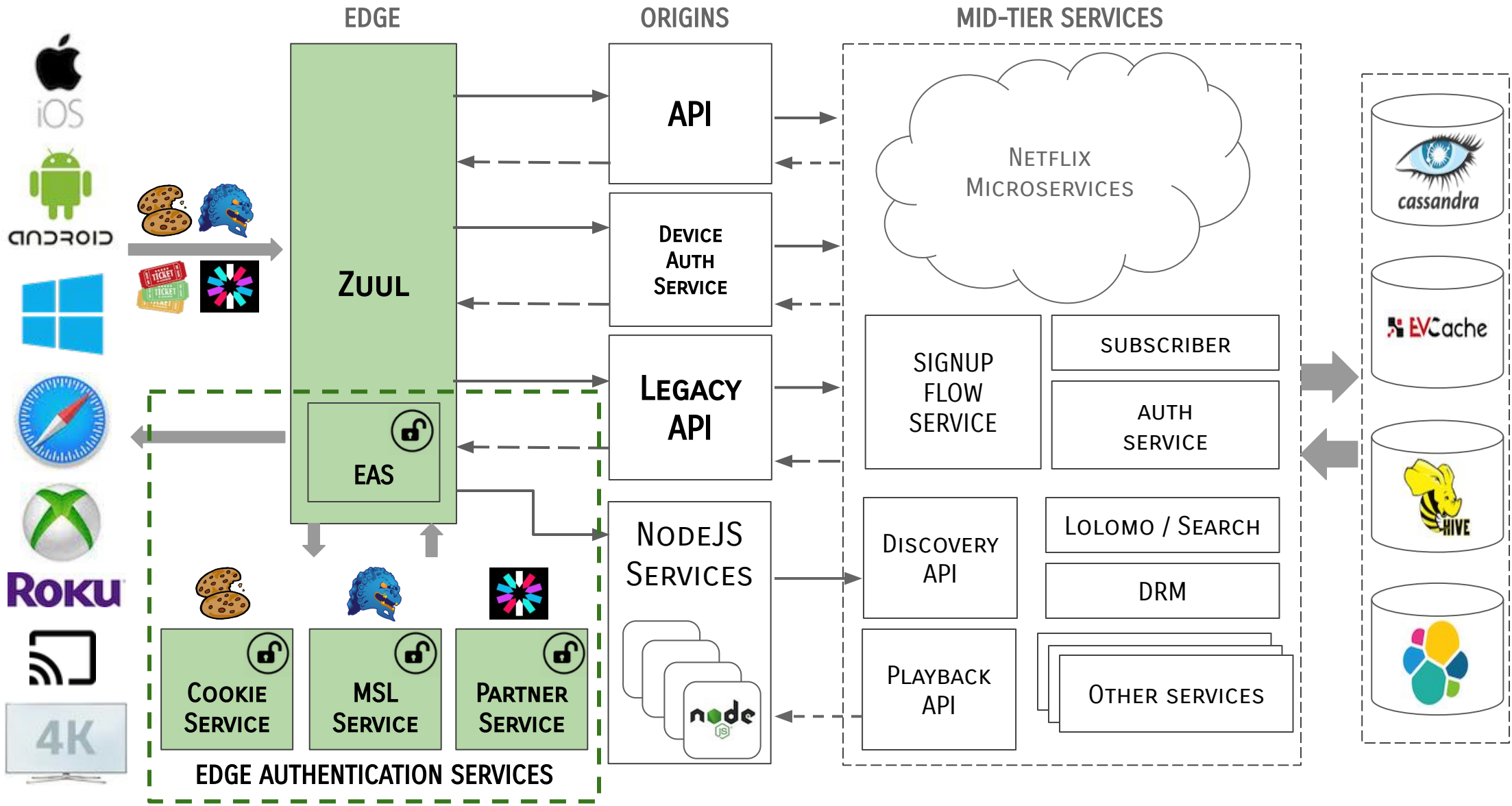


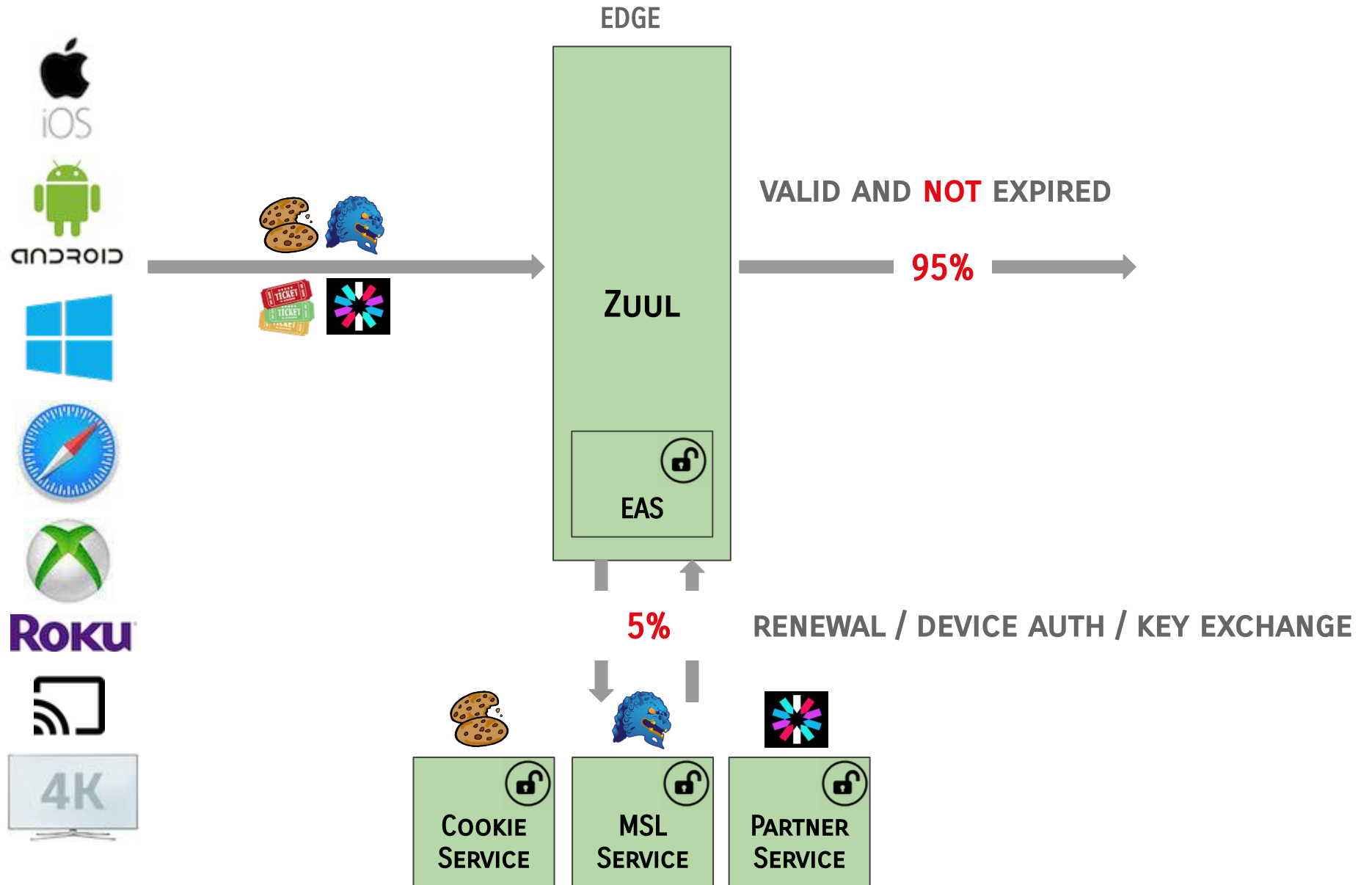
What we did

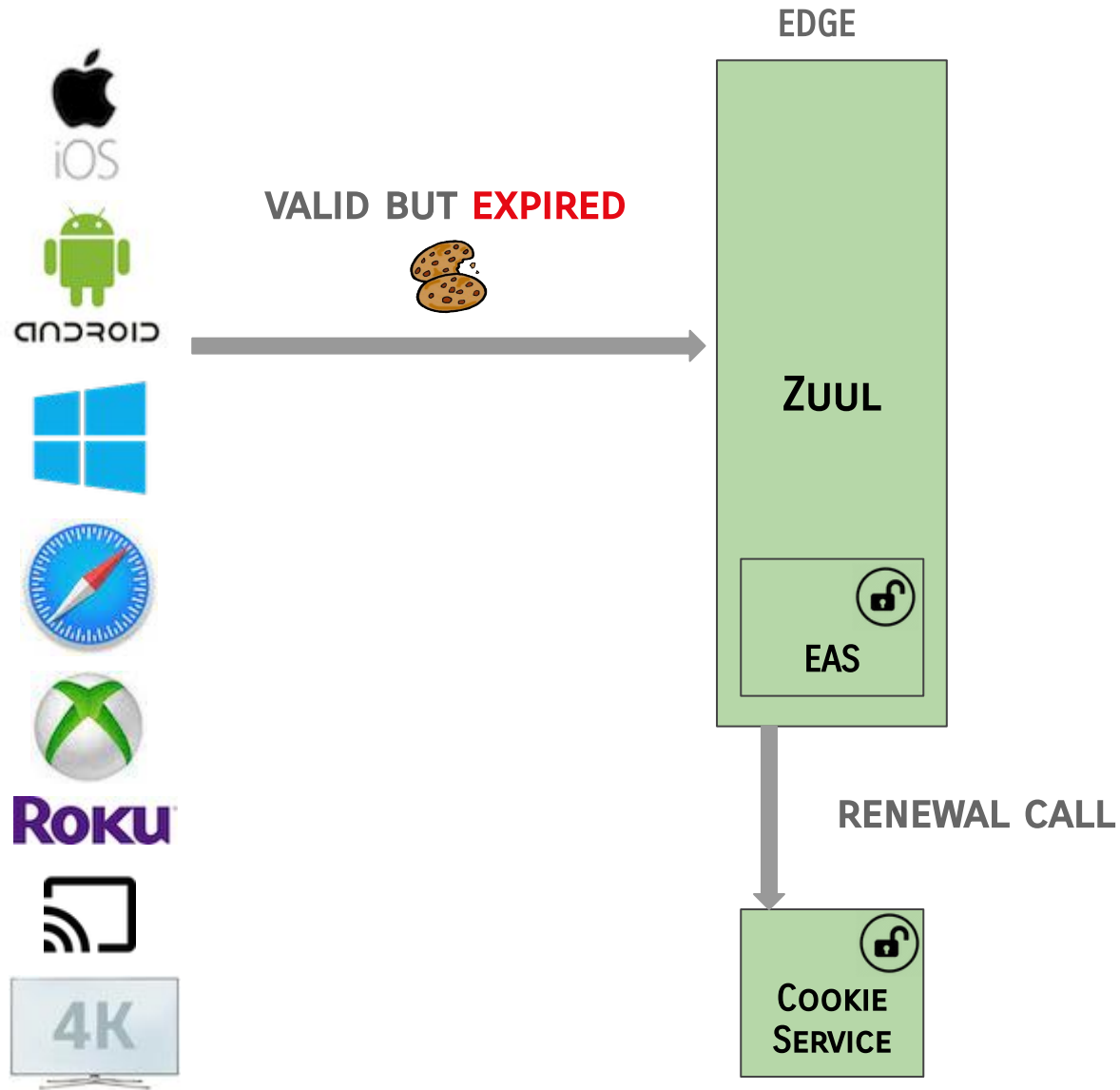
Moved authentication to the edge

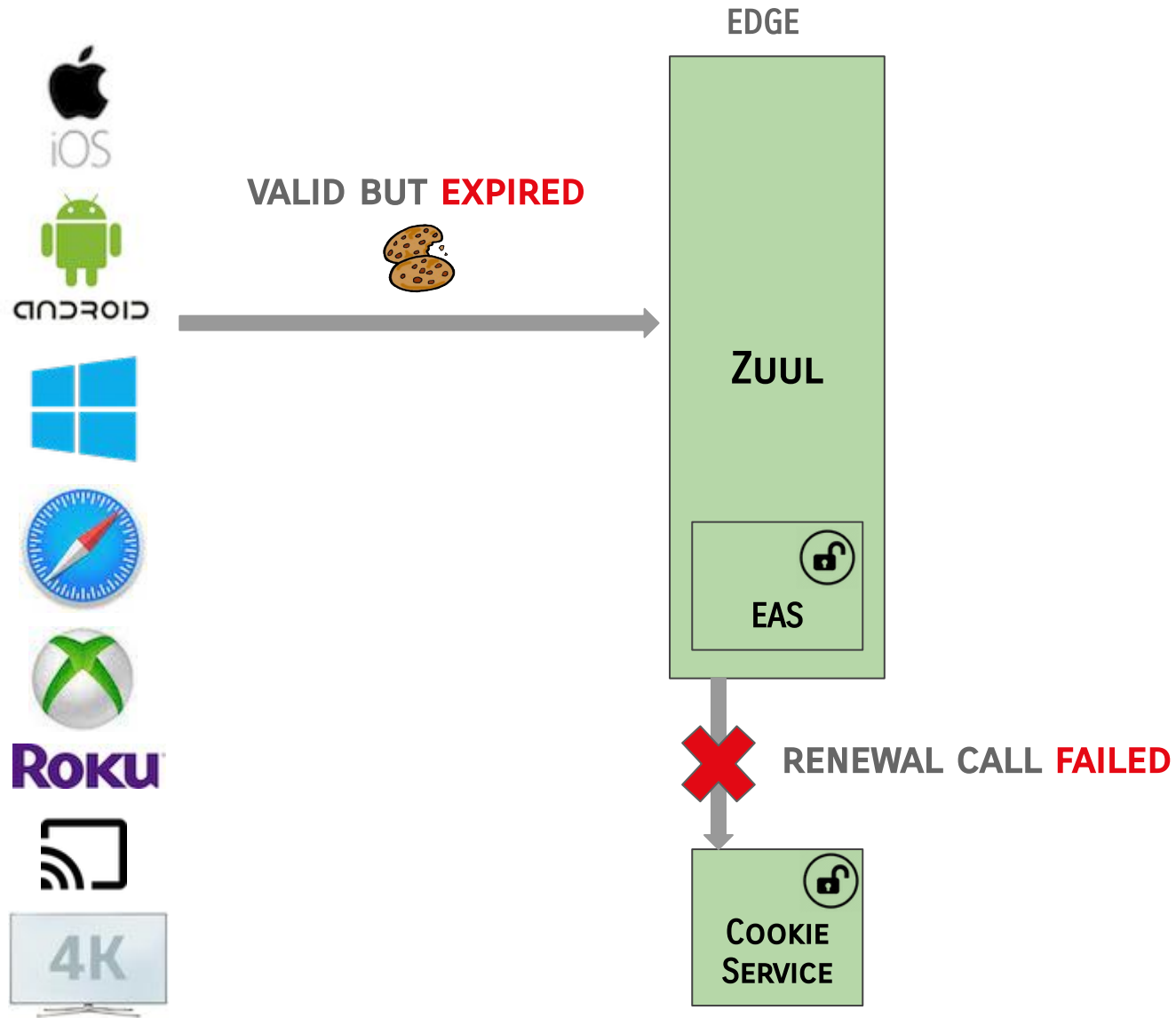


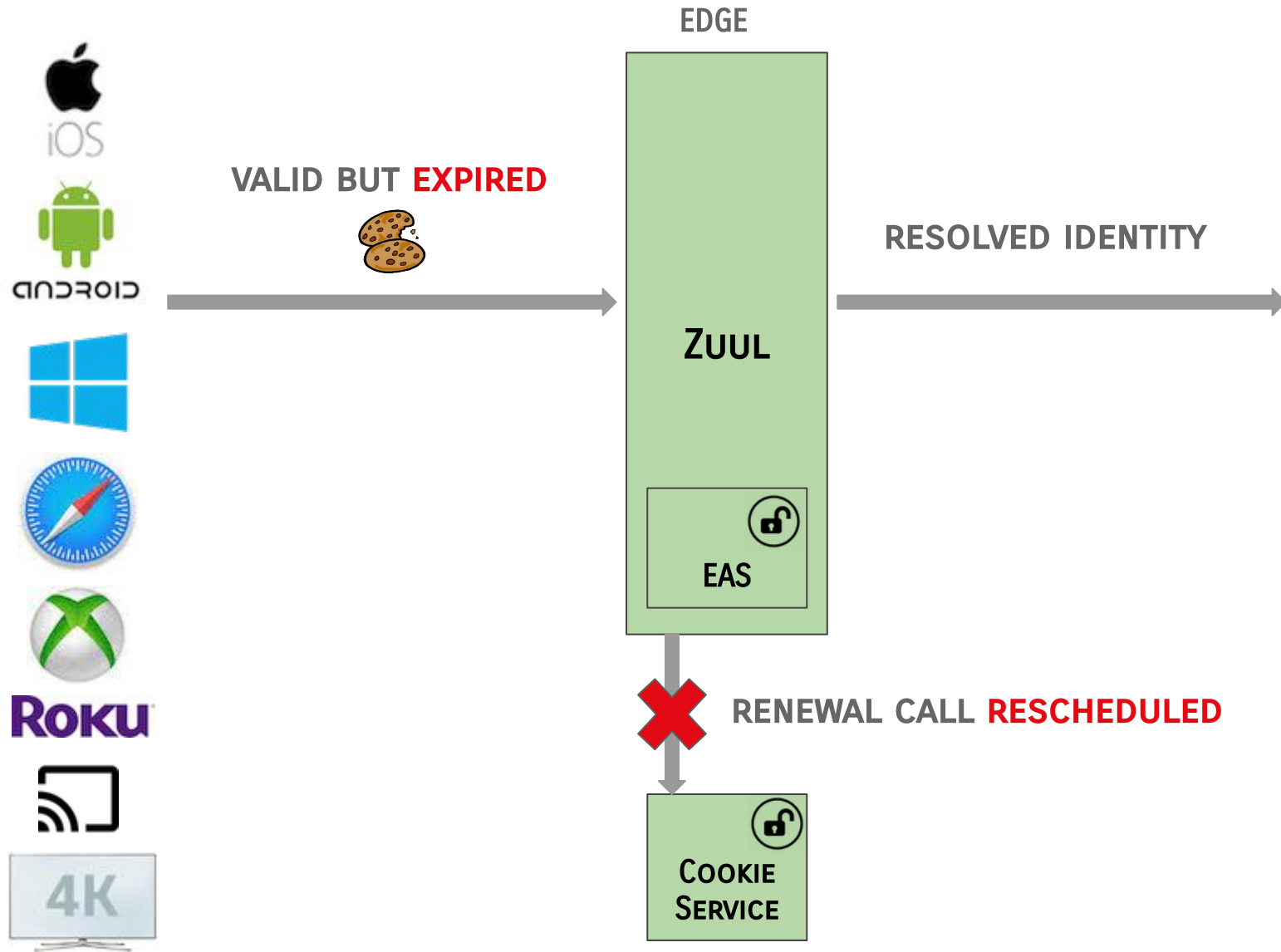


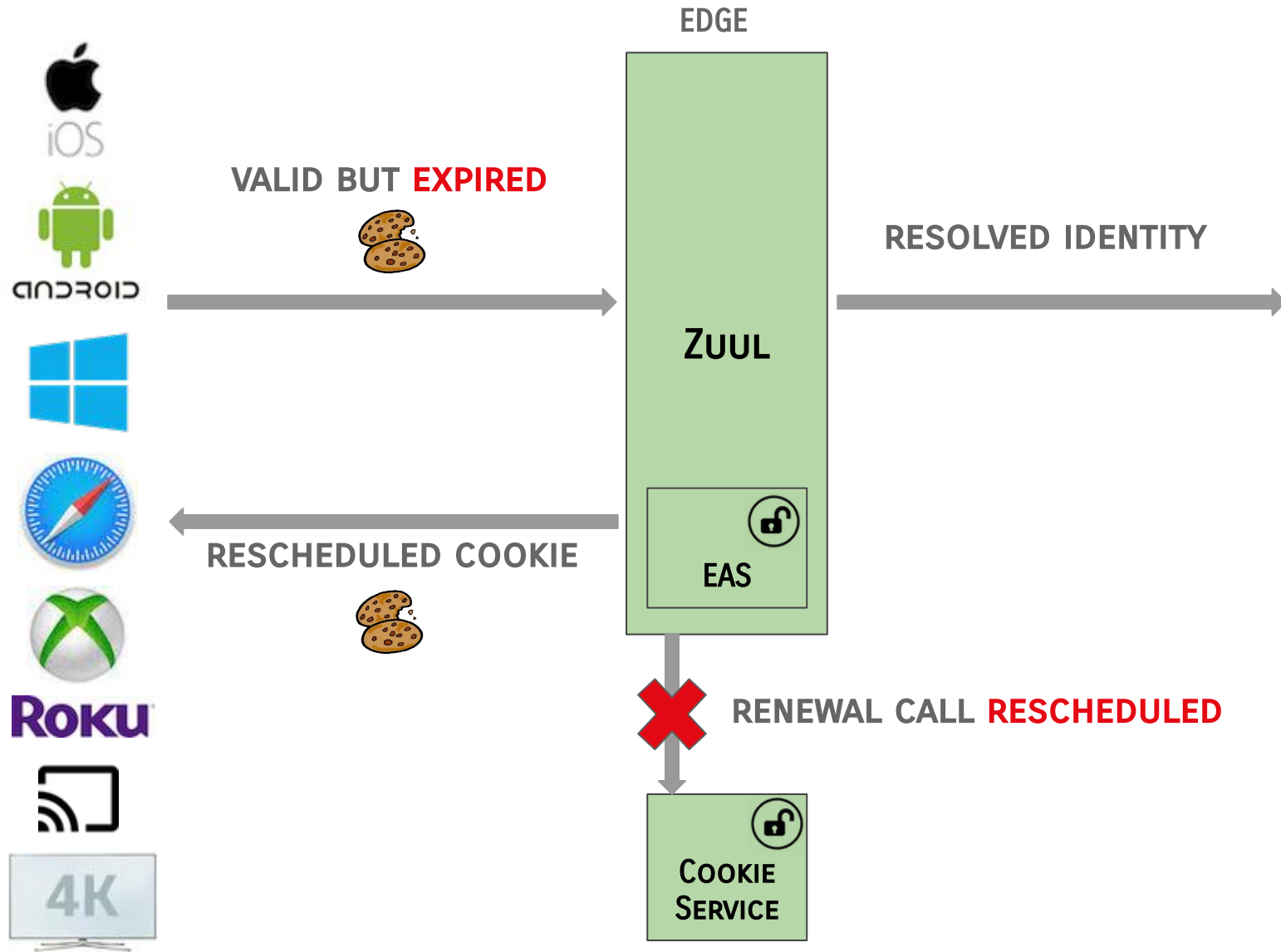


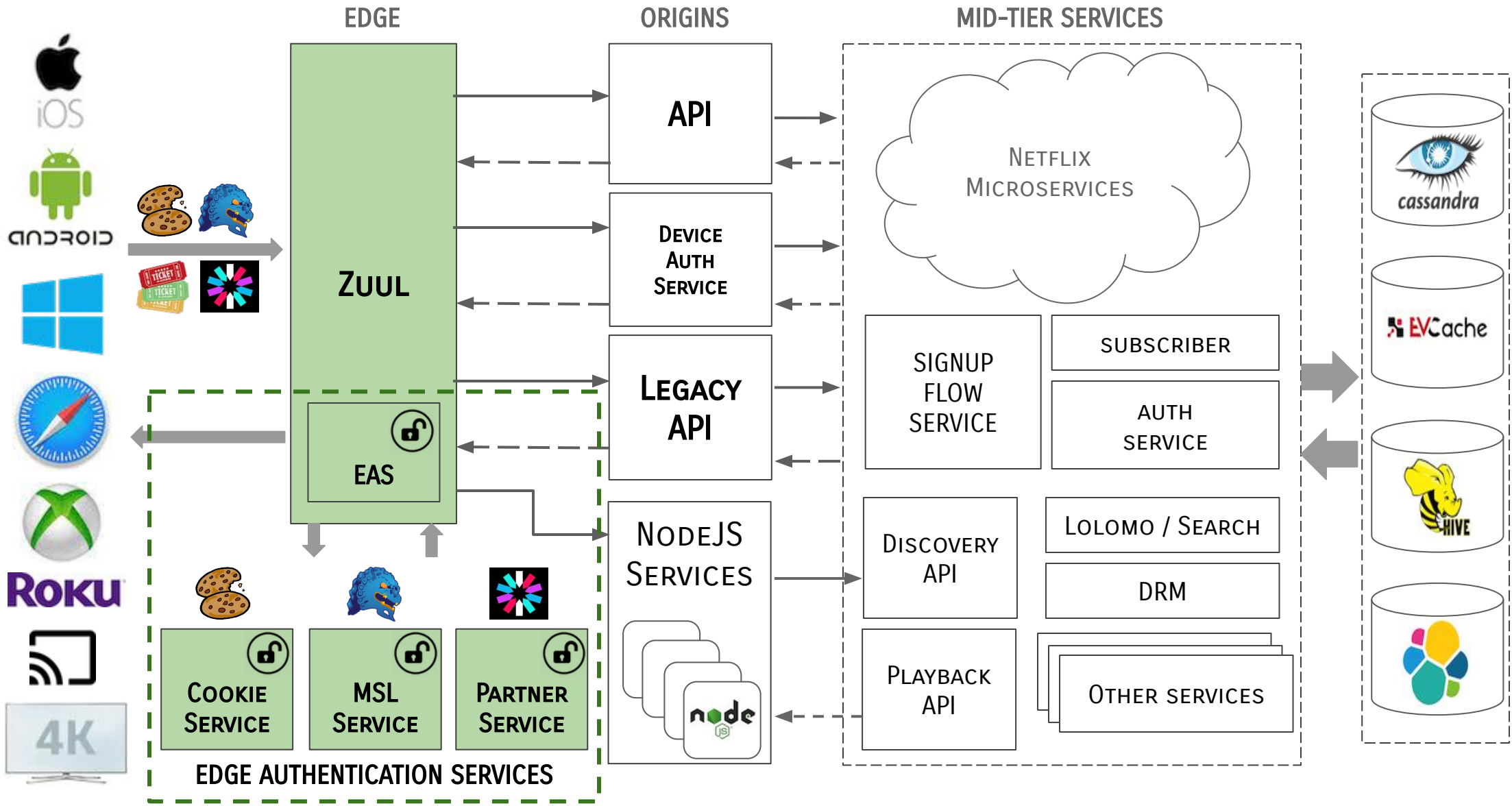


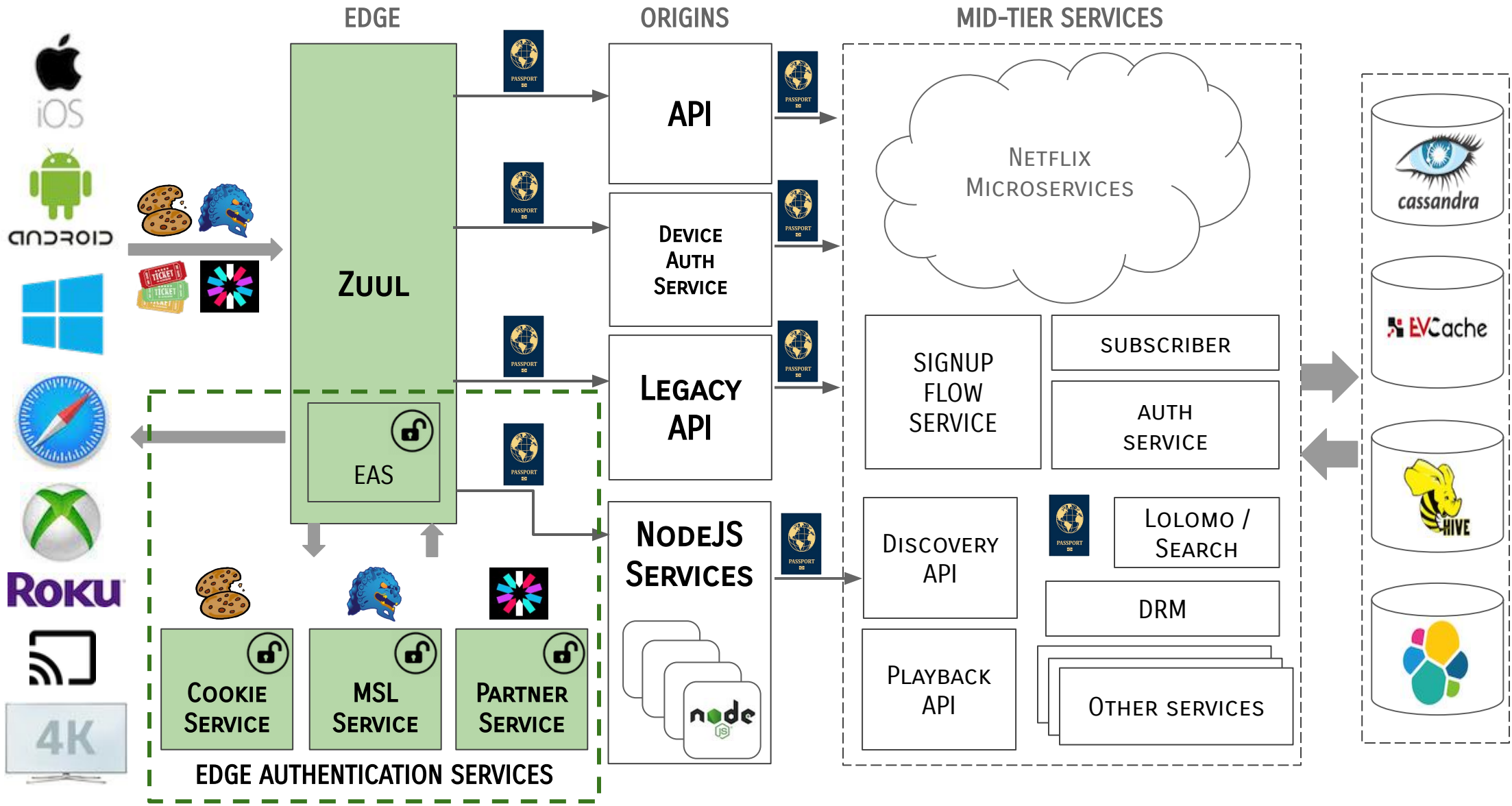












Passport



Passport



- Identity structure created at the edge **for each request**

Passport



- Identity structure created at the edge **for each request**
- Contains **user & device identity**

Passport



- Identity structure created at the edge **for each request**
- Contains **user & device identity**
- **Internal** to Netflix ecosystem

Passport



- Identity structure created at the edge **for each request**
- Contains **user & device identity**
- **Internal** to Netflix ecosystem
- **Integrity protected** by HMAC

Passport



- Identity structure created at the edge **for each request**
- Contains **user & device identity**
- **Internal** to Netflix ecosystem
- **Integrity protected** by HMAC
- **Protobuf** format

Passport



```
message Passport {  
    Header header = 1;  
    UserInfo user_info = 2;  
    DeviceInfo device_info = 3;  
    Integrity user_integrity = 4;  
    Integrity device_integrity = 5;  
}
```

Passport



```
message Passport {  
    Header header = 1;  
    UserInfo user_info = 2;  
    DeviceInfo device_info = 3;  
    Integrity user_integrity = 4;  
    Integrity device_integrity = 5;  
}
```

```
message Header {  
    string originator = 1;  
}
```

Passport



```
message Passport {  
    Header header = 1;  
    UserInfo user_info = 2;  
    DeviceInfo device_info = 3;  
    Integrity user_integrity = 4;  
    Integrity device_integrity = 5;  
}
```

Passport



```
message Passport {  
    Header header = 1;  
    UserInfo user_info = 2;  
    DeviceInfo device_info = 3;  
    Integrity user_integrity = 4;  
    Integrity device_integrity = 5;  
}
```

```
message UserInfo {  
    Source source = 1;  
    AuthenticationLevel auth_level = 2;  
    {  
        Int64Wrapper customer_id = 3;  
        Int64Wrapper account_owner_id = 4;  
    }  
    repeated UserAction actions = ;  
}
```

Passport



```
message Passport {  
  Header header = 1;  
  UserInfo user_info = 2;  
  DeviceInfo device_info = 3;  
  Integrity user_integrity = 4;  
  Integrity device_integrity = 5;  
}
```

```
message DeviceInfo {  
  Source source = 1;  
  AuthenticationLevel auth_level = 2;  
  {  
    StringValue esn = 3;  
    Int32Value device_type = 4;  
    repeated DeviceAction actions = 5;  
  }  
}
```

Passport



```
message UserInfo {  
    Source source = 1;  
    AuthenticationLevel auth_level = 2;  
}
```

```
message DeviceInfo {  
    Source source = 1;  
    AuthenticationLevel auth_level = 2;  
}
```

Passport



```
message UserInfo {  
    Source source = 1;  
    AuthenticationLevel auth_level = 2;  
}
```

```
message DeviceInfo {  
    Source source = 1;  
    AuthenticationLevel auth_level = 2;  
}
```

```
enum Source {  
    COOKIE = 1;  
    MSL = 2;  
    PARTNER_TOKEN = 3;  
    CTICKET = 4;  
}
```

Passport



```
message UserInfo {  
    Source source = 1;  
    AuthenticationLevel auth_level = 2;  
}
```

```
message DeviceInfo {  
    Source source = 1;  
    AuthenticationLevel auth_level = 2;  
}
```

```
enum AuthenticationLevel {  
    LOW = 1;           // untrusted transport  
    HIGH = 2;         // secure tokens over TLS  
    HIGHEST = 3;     // MSL or user credentials  
}
```

Passport



```
message Passport {  
    Header header = 1;  
    UserInfo user_info = 2;  
    DeviceInfo device_info = 3;  
    Integrity user_integrity = 4;  
    Integrity device_integrity = 5;  
}
```

```
message Integrity {  
    string key_name = 1;  
    bytes hmac = 2;  
}
```

Passport Introspector



- Wrapper over passport binary data

Passport Introspector



- Wrapper over passport binary data

```
public interface PassportIntrospector {  
    Long getCustomerId();  
    Long getAccountOwnerId();  
    String getEsn();  
    String getPassportAsString();  
    ...  
}
```

Passport Introspector



- Wrapper over passport binary data
- Consumers create **passportIntrospector** from binary passport data

```
public interface PassportIntrospector {  
    Long getCustomerId();  
    Long getAccountOwnerId();  
    String getEsn();  
    String getPassportAsString();  
    ...  
}
```

```
factory.createIntrospector(passport);
```

Tooling

Self-service tool for
teams to decrypt
passport

TEST PROD

Decrypt Passport

```
CrUfCgUxLjAuMBKrHwoKCghhcGlwcm94eRjJCAESEFBBU1NQ1T1JUX01BQ19LRVkaLAEBa_cAAQEGeG6mzMut89pl6kgehilpPh22504eQzo4jfhYBlwd9yAn7dv1GjklAxDw56So3y0iJgokU0xXMzltRIU3NFRYOEFrUDRRMzFLSFBQWUcyOVI1VzU4SkxSKglIDEADsGaiQggBEhBQqVNTUE9SVF9NQUNfS0VZGiwBAQP3AAEBIBQuWplHu1Q51JfKQuRvh2fvBUiBUS2QhIDBXHXNGIfSWy_o6yrZHQgDEMPopKjflSIKCMq998Cdu62AAyocChpLNEI0U1hQVVhGQ1hGQVJmWKCwgDGgcI9uekqN8tGgAiWAoKCMq998Cdu62AAxIKCMq998Cdu62AAxoQUEFTU1BPUIRTUFDX0tFWSIsAQED9wABASDSKMWBLLPop3rtxZaLN5Fnj02Eo57BtS8d0jNqS-w==
```

Decrypt

User Info

customerId	2163727293
acctOwnerId	2163727293
customerGuid	K4B4SXPUXFCXFAROE
acctOwnerGuid	K4B4SXPUXFCXFAROE
source	MSL
authenticationLevel	HIGHEST
created	10/22/2019 12:54:44 PDT

Device Info

esn	SLW32-FU74TX8AQP4Q31KHPPYC
deviceTypeId	12
activationDeferred	false
source	MSL
authenticationLevel	HIGHEST
created	10/22/2019 12:54:44 PDT

Passport Actions

```
message UserInfo {  
    repeated UserAction actions = 6;  
    ...  
}
```

```
message DeviceInfo {  
    repeated DeviceAction actions = 5;  
    ...  
}
```



Passport Actions

```
message UserInfo {  
    repeated UserAction actions = 6;  
    ...  
}
```

```
message DeviceInfo {  
    repeated DeviceAction actions = 5;  
    ...  
}
```

- **Explicit signal** sent by the downstream services, when an **update** to user or device identity has been performed

Passport Actions

```
message UserInfo {  
    repeated UserAction actions = 6;  
    ...  
}
```

```
message DeviceInfo {  
    repeated DeviceAction actions = 5;  
    ...  
}
```

- **Explicit signal** sent by the downstream services, when an **update** to user or device identity has been performed
- This "signal" is used by EAS to either **create** or **update** the corresponding type of **token**

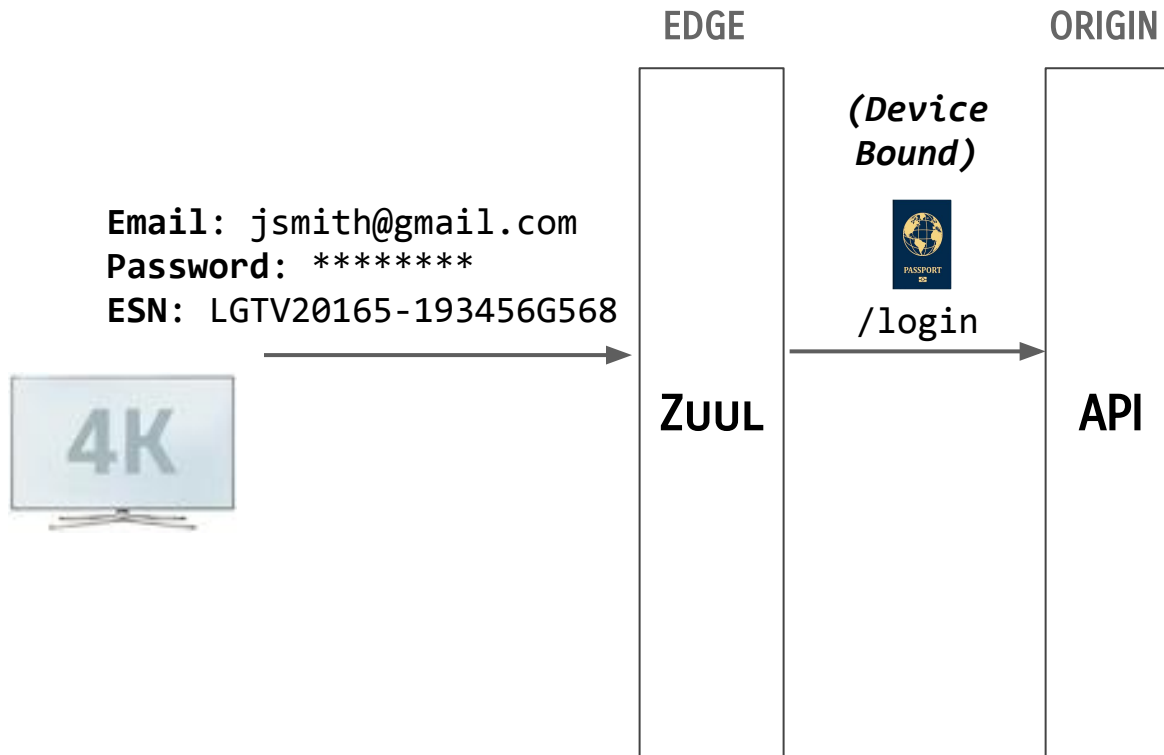
Passport Action

Passport Action: User Login

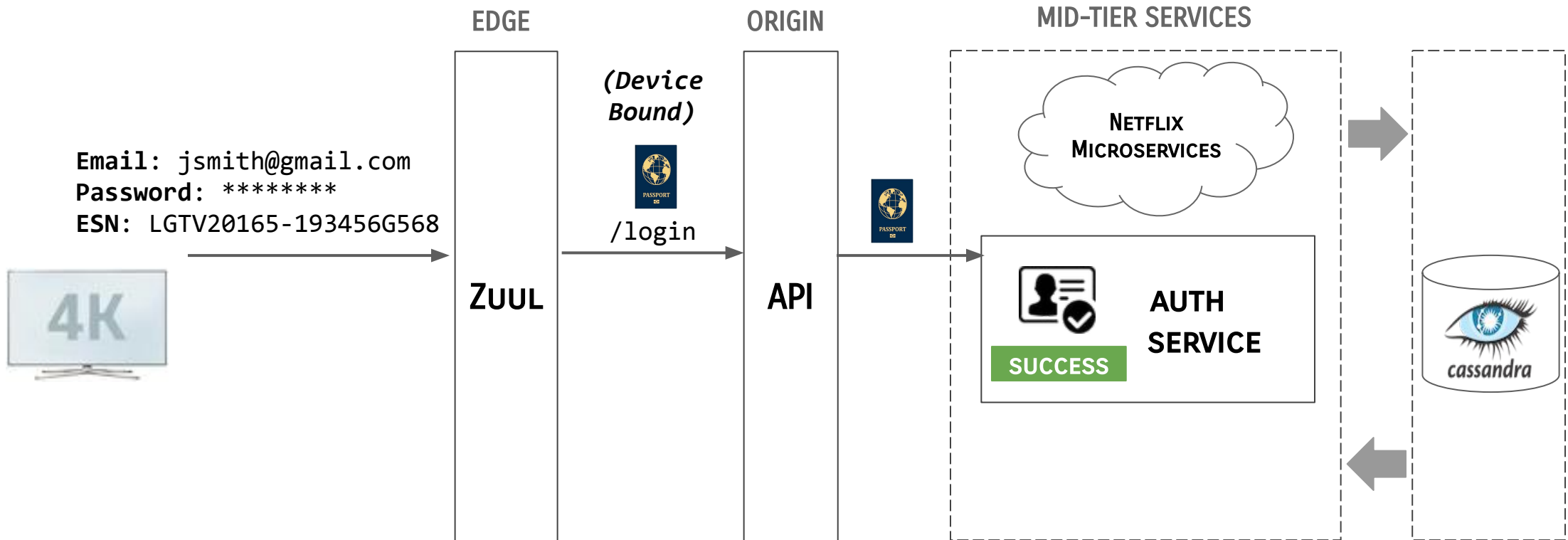
Passport Action: User Login



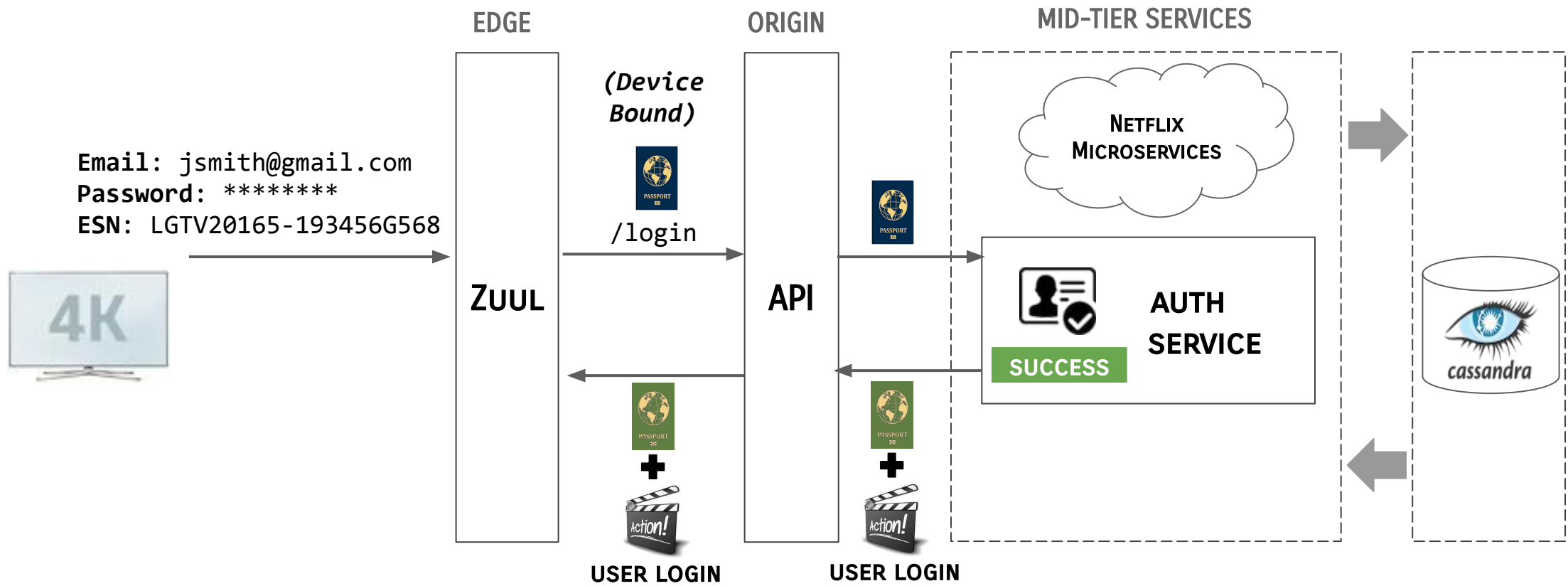
Passport Action: User Login



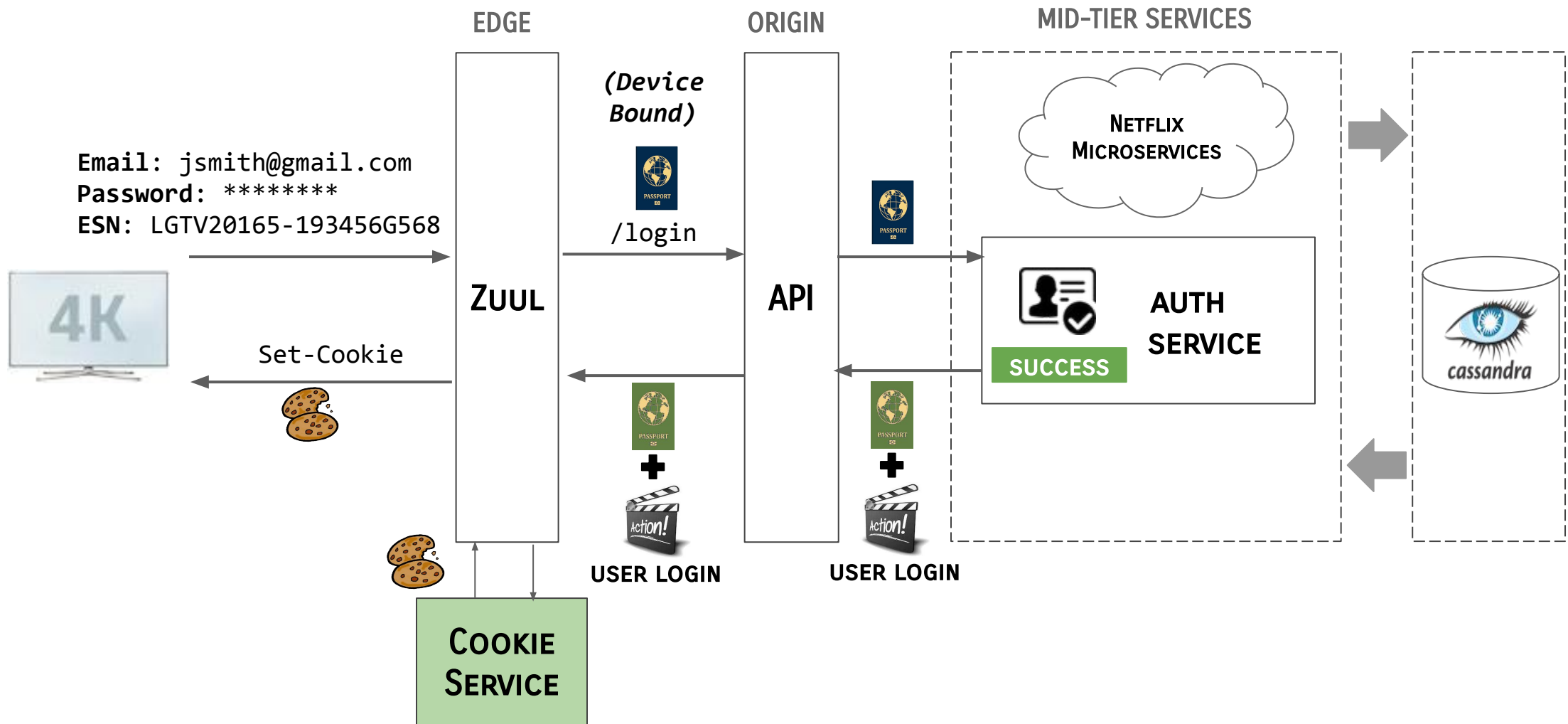
Passport Action: User Login



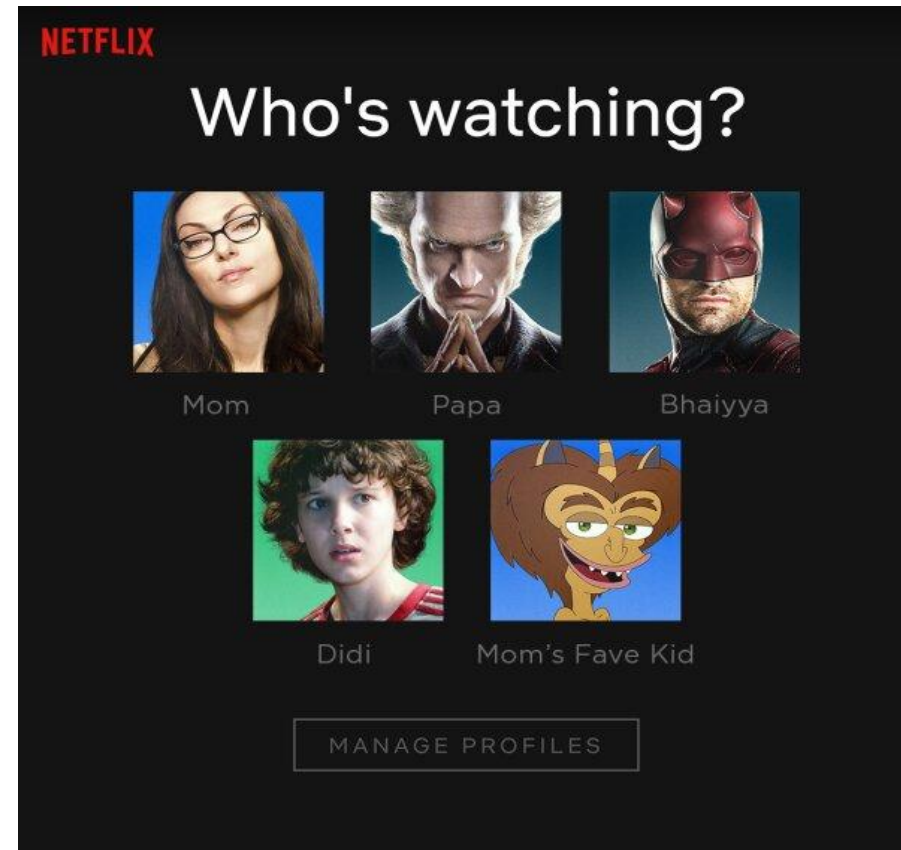
Passport Action: User Login



Passport Action: User Login

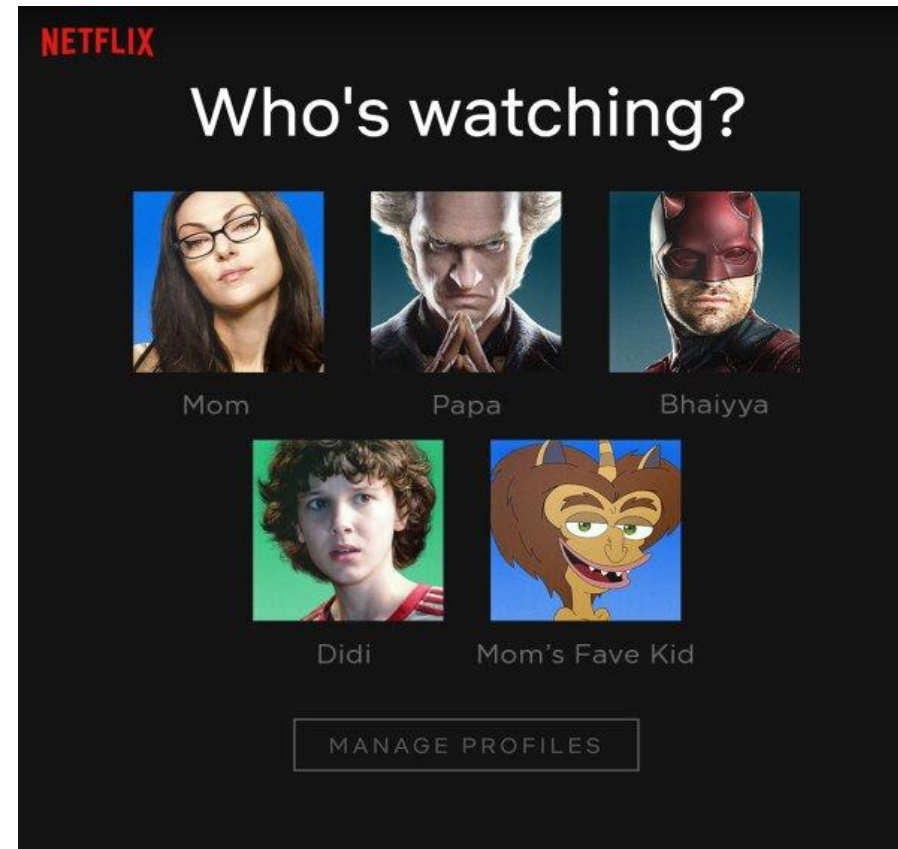


Passport Action: Profile Switch



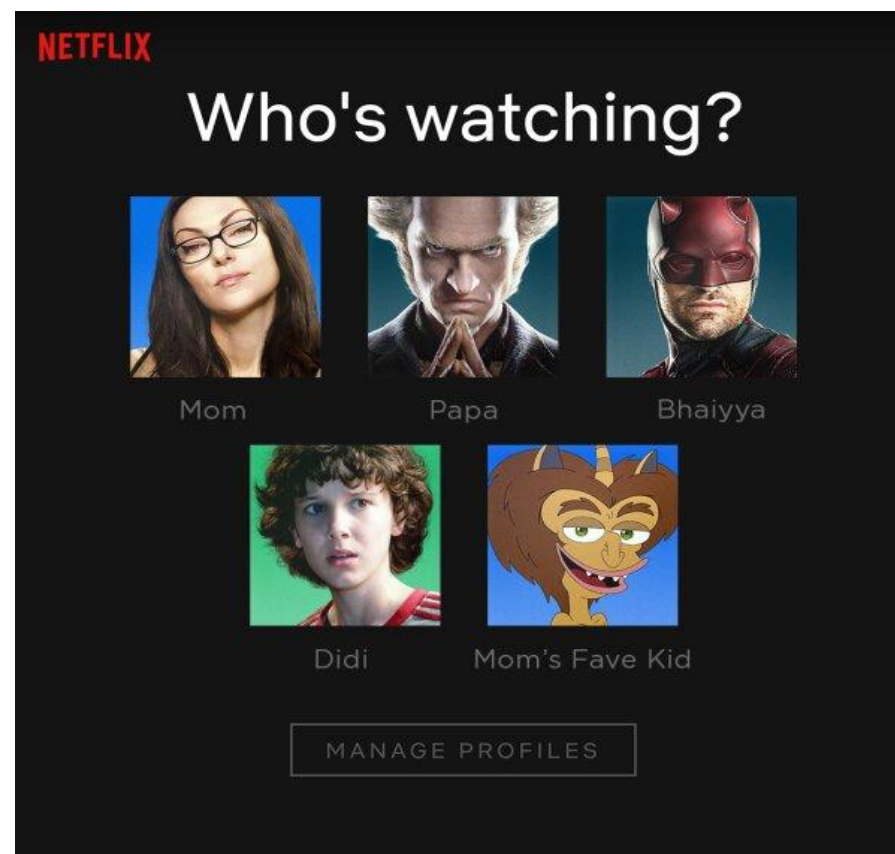
Passport Action: Profile Switch

- Each profile has its own identity



Passport Action: Profile Switch

- Each profile has its own identity
- Switched profile tokens sent back to the device





Passport Actions

Separation Of Concerns

User & Device Identity for Microservices @ Netflix Scale
Satyajit Thadeshwar



Increased Visibility

What we did

- **Moved authentication to the edge**
- **Streamlined the identity resolution and mutation path**
- **Making consumption of user & device identity**
- **Efficient, secure & simple**



Wins

Token Agnostic Identity

Downstream systems **don't have
to worry about authentication
concerns**

Simplified Authorization

Downstream services use
authentication level for
authorization decisions

Simplified Authorization

Before:

```
long customerId = 2123125603L;  
String ESN = "NFXBOX-235F...";
```

Extensible Identity Model

New attributes about user or
device can be added

Local cache for up to date subscriber data

```
message UserInfo {  
    ByteValue subscriber_account  
    ...  
}
```

Placeholder for **local cache** of
subscriber data

Offloaded & Fine Tuned

Offloaded token processing which resulted into significant gains for

- **CPU**
- **Request Latency**
- **GC**
- **Cluster Footprint**

Offloaded & Fine Tuned

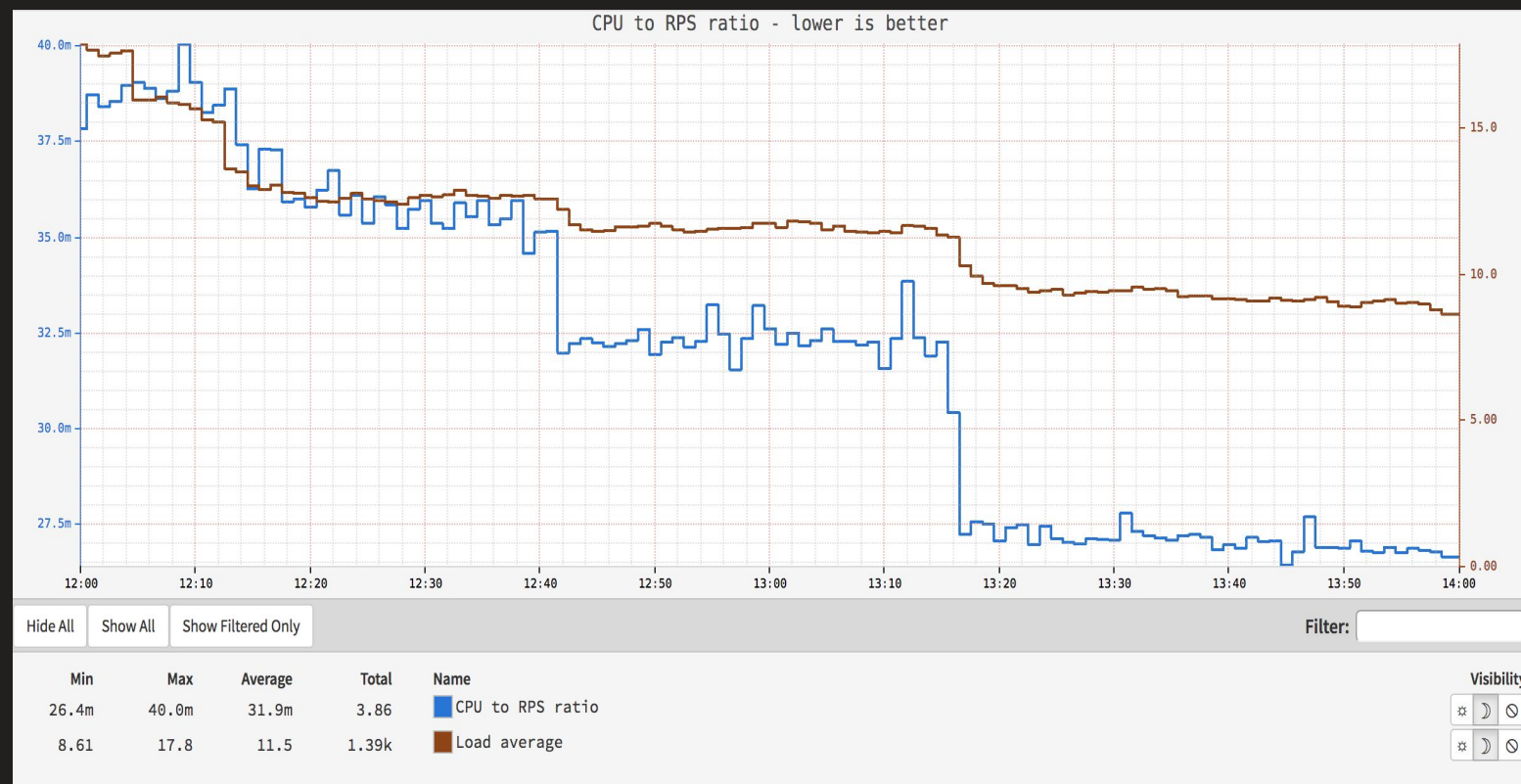
Offloaded token processing which resulted into significant gains for

- CPU
- Request Latency
- GC
- Cluster Footprint

We were able to **fine tune EAS systems** based on the token processing profile

Offloaded & Fine Tuned

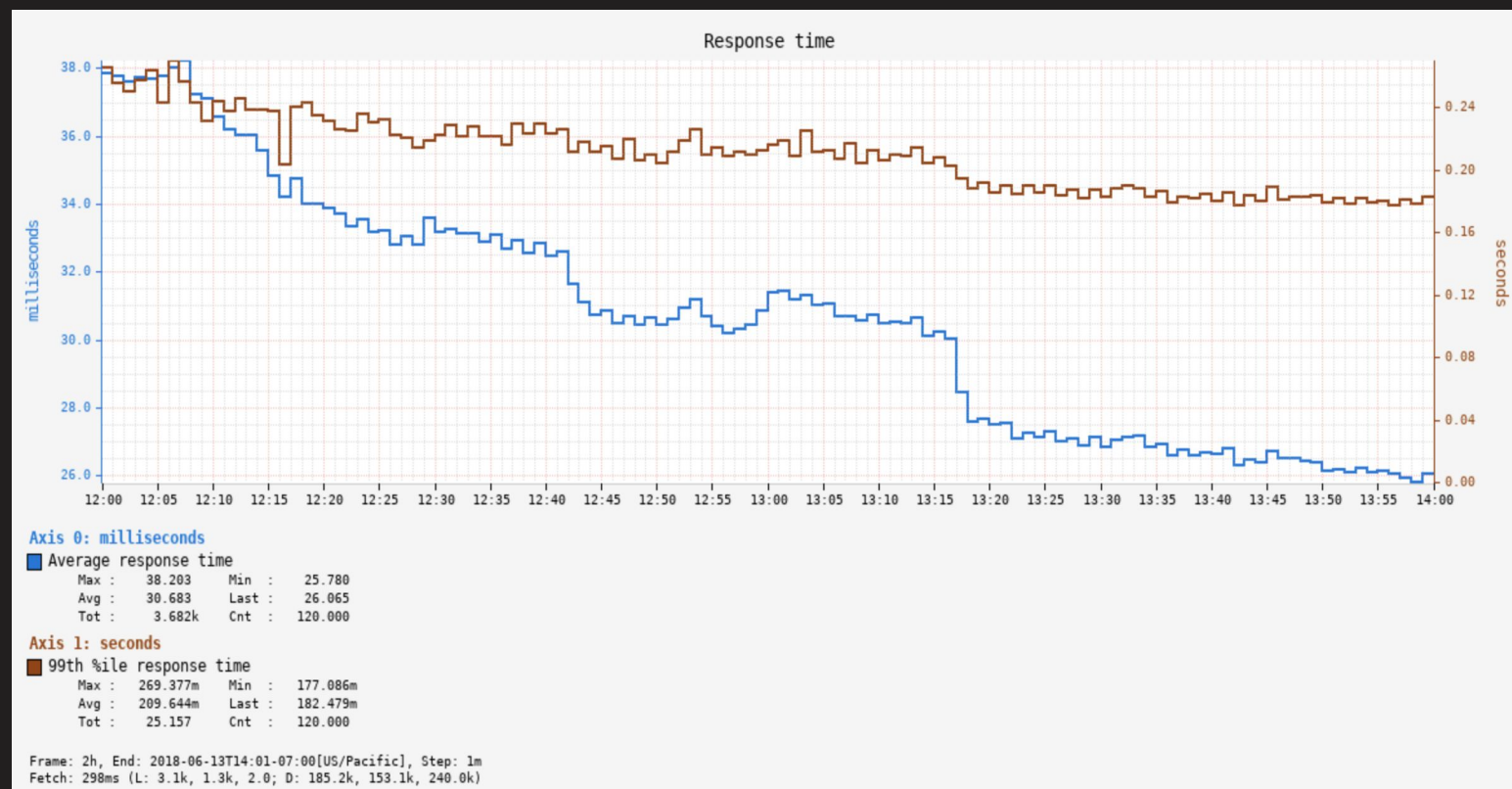
- **30%** reduction in CPU cost per request
- **40%** reduction in load average



CPU to RPS ratio for API instance

Offloaded & Fine Tuned

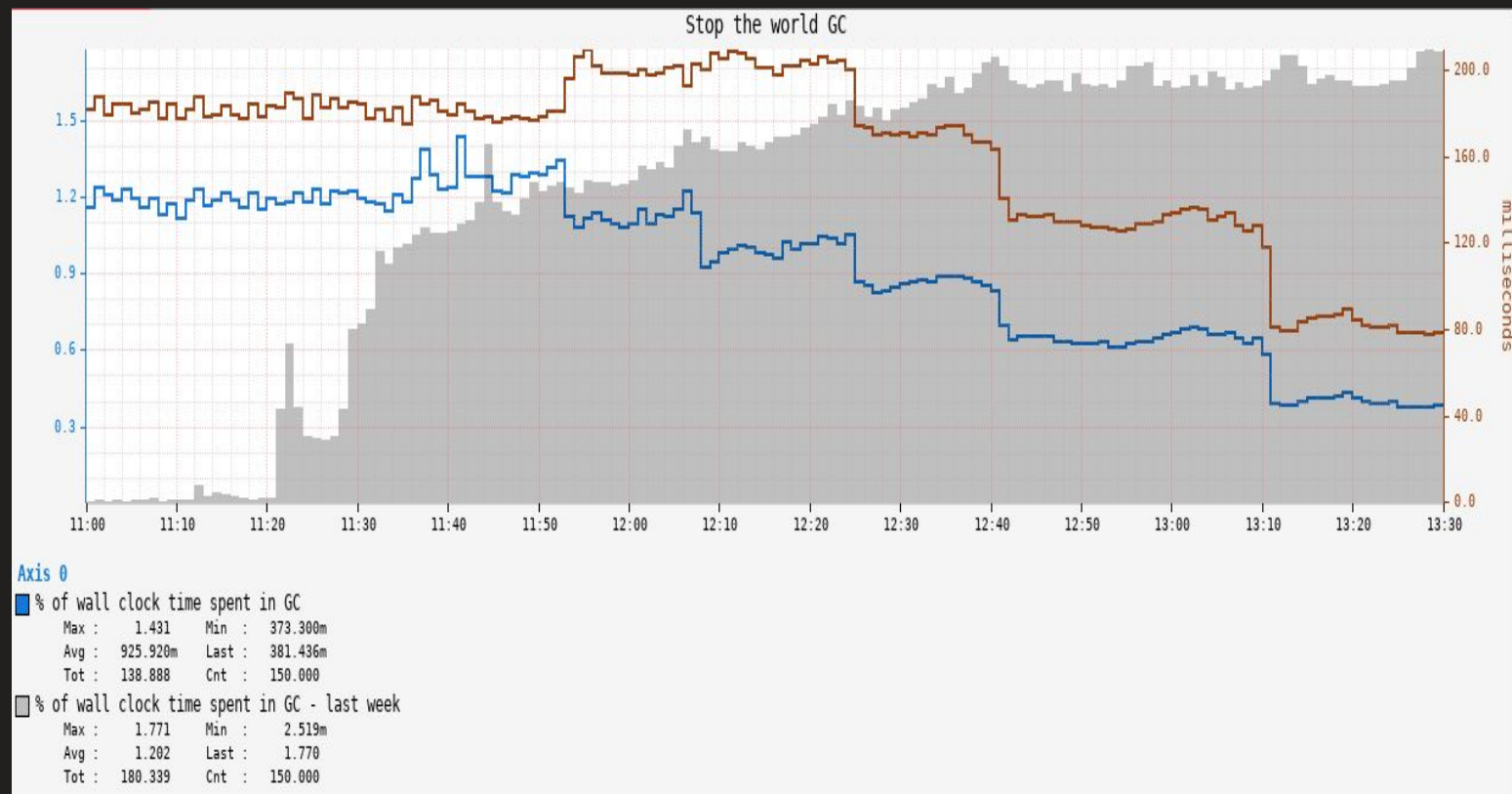
- **30%** reduction in average latency
- **99th percentile** latency dropping by **20%**



Response time for API instance

Offloaded & Fine Tuned

- Significant reduction in **GC pressure** and **GC pause times**



Stop the world GC for API cluster

Increased Visibility

Increased visibility into identities
flowing in and out of Netflix
ecosystem

...and into the **identity mutations**
happening in a request

Developer Velocity

Greatly **increased developer velocity** for authentication related changes

Team focused on security

Separation of concerns among the teams

Key Takeaways

- **Token agnostic identity** model
- **Simplified authorization**
- **Extensible** identity model
- **Offloaded** all the token processing from many systems
- **Fine tuned** individual microservices to suit the **token processing profile**
- **Increased visibility** into identities flowing and corresponding mutations
- **Increased developer velocity** for authentication & identity related changes
- **Team focused on security**

Thank You.

Satyajit Thadeshwar

sthadeshwar@netflix.com

<https://www.linkedin.com/in/satyajit-thadeshwar>

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